

**\*wa·hkw- roe (MD3397)**

\*wa·hkw-i-wa  
M wa·hkw

NA sturgeon  
female sturgeon

**\*wa·k- curved, crooked (MD3400)**

\*wa·k-a·pye·-hšin-wa  
M wa·ka·pi·hsen

AI curve  
he lies as a curled up length

\*wa·k-a·pye·-hθen-wi  
M wa·ka·pi·hnen

II curve  
it lies as a curled up length

\*wa·k-a·xkw-atw-a·htek-w-i  
O wa·ka·kkuta·ttik

NI axe handle  
axe handle

\*wa·k-a·xkw-atw-a·n-a·htek-w-i  
O wa·ka·kkotwa·na·ttikw

NI axe handle  
axe handle

\*wa·k-amo-wi  
C wa·kamo·w

II crooked  
it (road) runs crooked

\*wa·k-ekwayawe·-hšin-wa  
M wa·kekiyawē·hsen

AI curve  
he lies with neck bent

\*wa·k-eš-amwa  
M wa·kesam

TI curve  
he cuts it curved

\*wa·k-eškawi-wa  
O wa·kiška·

AI bent  
be bent/bowed

\*wa·k-ešw-e·wa  
M wa·kesiw

TA curve  
he cuts him curved

\*wa·k-expwa·kan-a  
C wa·kispwa·kan

NA curved  
curved pipe

\*wa·ki-čime·-wa  
M wa·kečeme·w

AI curve  
he paddles or swims in a curved path

\*wa·k-ik-esi-wa  
O wa·kikisi

AI warped  
be warped (e.g. s.t. wooden)

\*wa·ki-kome·-wa  
F wa·kikome·wa

AI crooked  
his nose is crooked

\*wa·ki-koθe·-wa  
C wa·kikote·w

AI curved  
he has a curved nose

\*wa·ki-pahtawi-wa  
M wa·kepa·htaw

AI curve  
he runs in a curved path

\*wa·ki-ʔle·-wa  
M wa·keʔnew

AI curve  
he flies in a curved path

\*wa·ki-xpenyi-pakw-i  
F wa·kihpenipakwi

NI crooked  
lily leaf

\*wa·k-wohθe·-wa  
M wa·kohnew

AI curve  
he walks in a curved path

\*wa·wa·k-a·xkw-at-anwi  
C wa·wa·ka·skwatan

II crooked  
it is a crooked stick

\*wa·wa·k-aškwi-šyi  
C wa·wa·kaskosiy

NI crooked  
crooked bush or tree

\*wa·wa·ki-čime·-wa  
M wa·wa·kečeme·w

AI curve  
he swims in a serpentine path

\*wa·wa·ki-ka·te·-wa  
C wa·wa·kika·te·w

AI curved  
he is bow legged

\*wa·wa·ki·ken·wi  
 F wa·wa·kikenwi  
 \*wa·wa·ki·ʔle·-wa  
 M wa·wa·keʔnɛw  
 \*wa·wa·ki·ʔta·-wa  
 M wa·wa·keʔtaw  
 \*wa·wa·k·wohθe·-wa  
 C wa·wa·kohte·w  
 \*wawa·k·aʔta·-wa  
 M wawa·kaʔtaw  
 \*wawa·ki·site·-wa  
 M wawa·kesete·w

II crooked  
 it is crooked  
 AI curve  
 he flies in a serpentine path  
 AI curve  
 he twists about  
 AI turning  
 he walks turning this way and that  
 AI pigeon-toed  
 he walks pigeon-toed  
 AI pigeon-toed  
 he is pigeon-toed

**\*wa·kw- fox (MD3411)**

\*wa·kw·ehsiw·aya·n-  
 M wa·kohsewayan

NA fox  
 garment of fox fur

**\*wa·l(aw)- hollow, bend (MD3416)**

\*wa·l·a·hkiw-  
 M wa·na·hkiw  
 \*wa·l·a·hkiw·ehs·ehs·i  
 M wa·na·hki·hseh  
 \*wa·l·a·hkiw·ehs·iwi·wi  
 M wa·na·hki·hsewew  
 \*wa·l·a·hkiwi·wi  
 M wa·na·hkiwew  
 \*wa·l·a·mehk·ah·amwa  
 M wa·na·mehkaham  
 \*wa·l·ahčya·-wi  
 C wa·yahča·w  
 \*wa·l·aʔte·-wi  
 M wa·naʔtew  
 \*wa·l·aʔte·-wi·wi  
 M wa·naʔtewew  
 \*wa·l·aškw·atw·ehs·ehsi  
 M wa·naskato·hseh  
 \*wa·l·aškw·atwi  
 M wa·naskat  
 \*wa·l·aškw·epye·-hθen·wi  
 M wa·naskopi·hnen  
 \*wa·l·aškw·epye·k·atwi  
 M wa·naskopi·kat  
 \*wa·law·eʔtekwe·-h·amwa  
 C wa·ywa·stikwe·ham  
 \*wa·wa·l·a·mehki·pali·wi  
 M wa·wa·na·mehkepaniw  
 \*wa·wa·l·aʔte·-wi·wi  
 M wa·wa·naʔtewew

NI depression  
 depression in the land  
 NI depression  
 small depression in the land  
 II depression  
 there is a small hollow in land  
 II depression  
 there is a depression in the land  
 TI depression  
 he makes a depression in it as earth  
 II depression  
 it is a depression in the land  
 NI bay  
 bay  
 II bay  
 it forms a bay  
 NI marsh  
 marshy puddle  
 NI marsh  
 small marsh with water  
 II depression  
 land goes down in a swampy depression  
 NI depression  
 small depression with water in it  
 TI round  
 he goes round a bend in canoe  
 II hole  
 there are pot holes in the road  
 II bay  
 there are many bays in it

**\*wa·lwin- circle, back (MD3414)**

|                      |    |                           |
|----------------------|----|---------------------------|
| *wa·lwin-a·mo·-wa    | AI | back                      |
| C wa·yona·mo·w       |    | he flees back             |
| *wa·lwin-akote·-wi   | II | back                      |
| C wa·yonakote·w      |    | it flies back             |
| *wa·lwin-ešk-amwa    | TI | circle                    |
| O wa·niniška·n       |    | go around/circle s.t.     |
| *wa·lwin-eškaw-e·wa  | TA | circle                    |
| O wa·niniškaw        |    | go around s.o.            |
| *wa·lwin-eškawi-wa   | AI | circle                    |
| O wa·niniška·        |    | follow a circuitous route |
| *wa·lwin-i·ʔtaw-e·wa | TA | withdraw                  |
| C wa·yoni·stawe·w    |    | he withdraws from him     |
| *wa·lwin-i·-wa       | AI | back                      |
| C wa·yoni·w          |    | he goes back, retreats    |
| *wa·lwini-peso-wa    | AI | circle                    |
| O wa·ninipiso        |    | go around, circle         |
| *wa·lwini-peθ-e·wa   | TA | back                      |
| C wa·yonipite·w      |    | he pulls him back         |
| *wa·lwin-wohθal-e·wa | TA | back                      |
| C wa·yonohtahe·w     |    | he goes back with him     |
| *wa·lwin-wohθe·-wa   | AI | circle                    |
| O wa·ninosse·        |    | walk around/circle        |

**\*wa·p(an)- white, light, see (MD3418)**

|                       |    |                                       |
|-----------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| *wa·p-a·laxkw-atwi    | NI | white                                 |
| O wa·pa·nakkotw       |    | white/grey cloud                      |
| *wa·p-a·mehk-         | NI | white sand                            |
| M wa·pa·meh           |    | white sand on a beach                 |
| *wa·p-a·nte·-wi       | II | white                                 |
| O wa·pa·nte·          |    | be coloured whitish/grey              |
| *wa·p-a·peθk-esi-wa   | AI | white                                 |
| O wa·pa·pikkisi       |    | be whitish in colour                  |
| *wa·p-a·peθk-ete·-wi  | II | white                                 |
| O wa·pa·pikkite·      |    | be whitish in colour from heat        |
| *wa·p-a·xkw-esi-wa    | AI | grey                                  |
| O wa·pa·kkosi         |    | be grey in colour                     |
| *wa·p-akohme·-wa      | AI | white                                 |
| M wa·pakome·w         |    | he has a white skin or outer covering |
| *wa·p-am-a·wahso-wa   | AI | see                                   |
| C wa·pama·waso·w      |    | she sees her child, has given birth   |
| *wa·p-amaw-eso-wa     | AI | look                                  |
| F wa·pama·so·wa       |    | he is looked at                       |
| *wa·p-am-eso-wa       | AI | see                                   |
| C wa·pamiso·w         |    | he sees himself                       |
| *wa·p-amo-n-a·peθkw-i | NA | glass                                 |
| C wa·pamona·piskw     |    | glass, window                         |
| *wa·p-amo-wa          | AI | see                                   |
| C wa·pamo·w           |    | he looks at himself in a mirror       |

|                           |                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| *wa·p-ant-ah-e·wa         | TA show                          |
| O wa·panta?               | show s.o. (s.t.)                 |
| *wa·p-ant-ah-etwi-waki    | AI show                          |
| O wa·penta?etiwak         | they show things to each other   |
| *wa·p-ant-ah-iwe·-wa      | AI show                          |
| O wa·penta?uwe·           | he shows things, exhibits        |
| *wa·p-ant-amawi-ke·-wa    | AI see                           |
| O wa·pantama·ke·n         | see things belonging to s.o.     |
| *wa·p-ant-aw-e·wa         | TA look                          |
| F wa·patawe·wa            | he shows it to him               |
| *wa·p-ant-aw-etwi-waki    | AI look                          |
| F wa·pata-tiwaki          | they show it to each other       |
| *wa·p-ant-wi-weni         | NI see                           |
| C wa·pahto·win            | seeing each other                |
| *wa·pan-wohθe·-wa         | AI white                         |
| M wa·pano·hnew            | he walks till daybreak           |
| *wa·p-aškw-axkyi-         | NI marsh                         |
| O wa·peškokki·            | marsh                            |
| *wa·p-aškw-i              | NI white                         |
| F wa·paškwi               | white medicine                   |
| *wa·p-axkamik-aten-wi     | II hoarfrost                     |
| C wa·paskamikatin         | it is a hoarfrost                |
| *wa·p-axkwa·-wi           | II white                         |
| C wa·paskwa·w             | it is white sky                  |
| *wa·p-ečye·-ya·-wi        | II white                         |
| O wa·piči·ya·             | be whitish/gray/pale             |
| *wa·p-ehθak·ya·-wi        | II white                         |
| C wa·pihtaka·w            | it is a white lath or stick      |
| *wa·p-elen-osw-ayi        | NI white                         |
| F wa·pinenoswayi          | white buffalo skin               |
| *wa·p-elen-oswi-kašye·-wi | II white                         |
| F wa·pinenoswikaše·wi     | it is a white buffalo's claw     |
| *wa·p-eso-wa              | AI ripe                          |
| O wa·piso                 | be ripe                          |
| *wa·p-ete·-wi             | II ripe                          |
| O wa·pite·                | be ripe                          |
| *wa·p-exkw-eni            | NI white                         |
| M wa·pečkon               | white hair                       |
| *wa·p-i·nkwe·-wa          | AI white                         |
| F wa·pi·kwe·wa            | he is white-eyed                 |
| *wa·pi-kwayaw-i           | NI white                         |
| C wa·pikwayaw             | white neck                       |
| *wa·pi-minak-esi-wa       | AI ripe                          |
| O wa·piminakisi           | be round and ripe/pale           |
| *wa·pi-min-ehs-ehsa       | NA maize                         |
| M wa·pemene·hseh          | grain of maize                   |
| *wa·pi-min-ehs-iwi-wa     | AI maize                         |
| M wa·pemene·hsewew        | he (maize plant) gets grains     |
| *wa·pi-mini-pak-          | NI maize                         |
| M wa·pemenεpak            | leaf of maize plant              |
| *wa·pi-min-iwi-wa         | AI maize                         |
| M wa·pemene·wew           | he (maize) gets or has ripe ears |

\*wa·pi·mwa·kw·iwi·wa  
 C wa·pima·ko·wiw  
 \*wa·pi·ʔkwe·-wa  
 C wa·pihkwe·w  
 \*wa·pi·štikwa·ne·-wa  
 C wa·pistikwa·ne·w  
 \*wa·pi·tempe·-wa  
 F wa·pitepe·wa  
 \*wa·pi·ye·ki·wa  
 F wa·piye·kiwa  
 \*wa·p·waya·ni  
 C wa·pwaya·n  
 \*wa·p·ya·wi  
 C wa·pa·w  
 \*wa·p·ye·ki·na  
 M wa·pi·ken

AI white  
 he is a white loon  
 AI white  
 he is white on the face  
 AI white  
 he is white haired  
 AI white  
 his head is white  
 AI white  
 he is white leather or cloth  
 NI blanket  
 blanket  
 II white  
 it is white  
 NA white  
 bag of soft leather to hold medicine

**\*wa·pan(e)- dawn, daylight (MD3425)**

\*wa·pan·a·pam·e·wa  
 F wa·pana·pame·wa  
 \*wa·pan·a·po·w·eso·wa  
 O wa·pana·po·so  
 \*wa·pan·api·wa  
 C wa·panapiw  
 \*wa·pan·aθankw·a  
 C wa·panatahk  
 \*wa·pan·axy·i·wa  
 M wa·panahki·w  
 \*wa·pane·-hšin·wa  
 M wa·pane·hsen  
 \*wa·pan·e·lem·e·wa  
 F wa·pane·neme·wa  
 \*wa·pan·e·nt·wa  
 M wa·pane·htwah  
 \*wa·pani·ahšam·e·wa  
 O wa·pani·aššam  
 \*wa·pani·aʔtawi·ke·-wa  
 O wa·pani·atta·ke·  
 \*wa·pani·pahtawi·wa  
 C wa·panipahta·w

TA look  
 he looks at him  
 AI dawn  
 drink till dawn  
 AI dawn  
 he sits up till dawn  
 NA morning  
 morning star  
 NA Indian  
 Eastern Indian; Stockbridge Indian  
 AI morning  
 he lies, sleeps till morning  
 TA look  
 he thinks of him  
 AI morning  
 he stays away until morning  
 TA feed  
 feed until spring arrives (cows)  
 AI gamble  
 play a game/gamble until dawn  
 AI dawn  
 he runs till dawn

**\*wa·pešk- white (MD3450)**

\*wa·pešk·a·mehk·atwi  
 M wa·peskamēhkat  
 \*wa·pešk·a·peθk·atwi  
 O wa·peška·pekkat  
 \*wa·pešk·a·pikon·  
 C wa·piska·pakoni·s

II white  
 it is white earth, sand, powder  
 II white  
 it is white metal  
 NI white  
 white flower

|                            |    |                                 |
|----------------------------|----|---------------------------------|
| *wa·pešk-a-pikon-i-wi      | II | white                           |
| C wa·piska-pakoni-w        |    | it has white flowers            |
| *wa·pešk-a-pite-wa         | AI | white                           |
| O wa·piška-pite            |    | have white teeth                |
| *wa·pešk-a-xkw-en-e-wa     | TA | white                           |
| F wa·peška-hkone-wa        |    | he paints him white             |
| *wa·pešk-a-xkw-eno-wa      | AI | white                           |
| F wa·peška-hkonowa         |    | he paints himself white         |
| *wa·pešk-a-xkwi-ka-pawi-wa | AI | white                           |
| O wa·piška-kkoka-pawi      |    | stand white (e.g. a birch tree) |
| *wa·pešk-ahi-ka-so-wa      | AI | white                           |
| M wa·peskahekasow          |    | he is painted white             |
| *wa·pešk-ahi-ka-te-wi      | II | white                           |
| M wa·peskahekate-w         |    | it is painted white             |
| *wa·pešk-ahw-eso-wa        | AI | white                           |
| M wa·peskahosow            |    | he is painted white             |
| *wa·pešk-ahw-ete-wi        | II | white                           |
| M wa·peskahotew            |    | it is painted white             |
| *wa·pešk-aʔθemw-           | NA | white                           |
| M wa·peskaʔnem             |    | white dog                       |
| *wa·pešk-atehs-amwa        | TI | white                           |
| O wa·peškitessank          |    | he paints it white              |
| *wa·pešk-atwi              | II | white                           |
| O wa·piškat                |    | be white/gray                   |
| *wa·pešk-ečye-si-wa        | AI | white                           |
| O wa·piči-si               |    | be whitish/gray/pale            |
| *wa·pešk-enwa              | AI | white                           |
| M wa·pesken                |    | he is white                     |
| *wa·pešk-i-nkwe-hw-eni     | NI | powder                          |
| C wa·piski-hkwe-hon        |    | face powder                     |
| *wa·peški-mi-k-            | NA | white                           |
| M wa·peskeme-k             |    | white bead                      |
| *wa·peški-twiye-wa         | AI | white                           |
| M wa·peskēti-yē-w          |    | he is white at the rump; deer   |
| *wa·peški-wi-yaw-ehs-a     | NA | white                           |
| C wa·piskiwiya-s           |    | white man                       |
| *wa·wa·pešk-enwaki         | AI | white                           |
| M wa·wa·peskenok           |    | they are white                  |

**\*wa·pikwan- flower (MD3468)**

|                   |    |                |
|-------------------|----|----------------|
| *wa·pikwan-iwi-wa | AI | flower         |
| C wa·pakoni-w     |    | he has flowers |
| *wa·pikwan-iwi-wi | II | flower         |
| C wa·pakoni-w     |    | it has flowers |

**\*wa·posw- rabbit, hare (MD3473)**

|                 |    |             |
|-----------------|----|-------------|
| *wa·posw-akohm- | NA | white       |
| M wa·poswakom   |    | rabbit skin |

**\*wa·ʔl(aw)- distant (MD3478)**

|                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| *wa·ʔl-axkamik-   | NA person                |
| F wa·sahkamiko·ha | person of a distant land |

**\*wa·ʔš-, \*wa·ʔs(e)-, \*wa·ʔθ(e)- bright, clear, light, see (MD3480)**

|                             |                                    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| *wa·ʔs-a·peθk-en-amaw-e·wa  | TA flash                           |
| C wa·sa·piskinamaw·w        | he flashes him signals with mirror |
| *wa·ʔs-api-wa               | AI light                           |
| M wa·ʔsapew                 | he sits with little light          |
| *wa·ʔs-aʔte·-wi             | II light                           |
| M wa·ʔsaʔtew                | it sits with little light          |
| *wa·ʔs-aškwe·-to·w          | NI fungus                          |
| C wa·saskwe·to·w            | birch fungus                       |
| *wa·ʔs-axkwaθawe·-wa        | AI light                           |
| M wa·ʔsa·hkonaw·w           | he shows light or color            |
| *wa·ʔs-axkwaθawe·-wi        | II light                           |
| M wa·ʔsa·hkonaw·w           | it shows light or color            |
| *wa·ʔs-axkwaθe·-peči-ke·-wa | AI light                           |
| O wa·ssakkone·pičiče·       | turn on lights                     |
| *wa·ʔs-axkwaθe·-wi          | II bright                          |
| C wa·saskote·w              | it is bright                       |
| *wa·ʔse·-kamyi-wi           | II clear                           |
| C wa·se·kamiw               | it is clear water                  |
| *wa·ʔse·-n-amaw-ani         | NI window                          |
| C wa·se·nama·n              | window                             |
| *wa·ʔse·-naw-ekw-anwi       | II dawn                            |
| C wa·se·na·kwan             | it dawns                           |
| *wa·ʔse·-nči-ke·-wa         | AI shine                           |
| O wa·sse·nči·ke·            | shine a light                      |
| *wa·ʔse·-θankwak-ya·-wi     | II light                           |
| C wa·se·tahkwaka·w          | it is starlight                    |
| *wa·ʔse·-xkwat-wi           | II clear                           |
| C wa·se·skwan               | the sky is clear; it is moonlight  |
| *wa·ʔse·y-a·kamy-enwi       | II clear                           |
| C wa·se·ya·kamin            | it is clear liquid                 |
| *wa·ʔše·y-a·kamyi-wi        | II clear                           |
| O wa·šše·ya·kemi            | it is clear water                  |
| *wa·ʔse·y-a·pan-wi          | II bright                          |
| C wa·se·ya·pan              | it is bright dawn                  |
| *wa·ʔse·y-a·peθk-eso-wa     | AI bright                          |
| C wa·se·ya·piskiso·w        | he glows in heat as stone          |
| *wa·ʔse·y-a·peθk-esw-e·wa   | TA bright                          |
| C wa·se·ya·piskiswe·w       | he heats him to glow as stone      |
| *wa·ʔse·y-a·peθk-ya·-wi     | II bright                          |
| C wa·se·ya·piska·w          | it is bright metal                 |
| *wa·ʔse·y-a·ʔsi-wa          | AI shine                           |
| O wa·sse·ya·si              | be radiant (e.g. sun, saint)       |
| *wa·ʔs-ečye·-n-amwa         | TI light                           |
| M wa·ʔsečinam               | he holds it bright in his hand     |

|                                |                                       |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| *wa·ʔs-eškwete·-n-amwa         | TI light                              |
| C wa·saskote·nam               | he lights it up                       |
| *wa·ʔs-eškwete·-nikan-a-peθkw- | NI lamp                               |
| C wa·saskote·nikana·piskw      | lamp chimney                          |
| *wa·ʔs-eškwete·-ni-kani        | NI lamp                               |
| C wa·saskote·nikan             | lamp                                  |
| *wa·ʔs-eškwete·-pali-wa        | AI light                              |
| C wa·saskote·payiw             | he goes with lightning                |
| *wa·ʔs-eškwete·-pali-wi        | II light                              |
| C wa·saskote·payiw             | it gives light                        |
| *wa·ʔši-čyexk-eso-wa           | AI light                              |
| M wa·ʔseče·hkesow              | he (deer) shows bright at buttocks    |
| *wa·ʔši-naw-ekw-atwi           | II light                              |
| M wa·ʔsenakwat                 | there is day light                    |
| *wa·ʔši-peči-ke·-wa            | AI light                              |
| C wa·sipičike·w                | he flashes light signals              |
| *wa·ʔši-ʔkwe·-hšin-wa          | AI light                              |
| M wa·ʔseʔki·hsen               | he lies with face showing bright      |
| *wa·ʔθ-amo-wa                  | AI lightning                          |
| O wa·ssamo                     | he (thunderer) flashes lightning      |
| *wa·ʔθ-amo-weni                | NI light                              |
| O wa·ssamowin                  | light, electric power                 |
| *wa·ʔθ-awe·-wa                 | AI light                              |
| M wa·ʔnawew                    | he (thunderer) makes flash, lightning |
| *wa·ʔθ-axkwaθe·-nči-kani       | NI lamp                               |
| O wa·ssakkone·nčikan           | lamp, lantern                         |
| *wa·ʔθe·-či-kani               | NI window                             |
| O wa·sse·čikan                 | window                                |
| *wa·ʔθe·-nč-ik-amaw-e·wa       | TA shine                              |
| O wa·sse·nčikamaw              | shine a light for s.o.                |
| *wa·ʔθe·-pali-wi               | II lightning                          |
| C wa·ste·payiw                 | it flashes lightning                  |
| *wa·ʔθe·-te·-wi                | II flash                              |
| F wa·se·te·wi                  | it flashes                            |
| *wa·ʔθe·y-a-θak-atwi           | II flash                              |
| F wa·se·ya·nakatwi             | it is a lighted hole                  |
| *wa·ʔθ-en-e·wa                 | TA light                              |
| M wa·ʔnenew                    | he throws light on him                |
| *wa·ʔθ-eni-kani                | NI light                              |
| M wa·ʔnenekan                  | lamp, candle                          |
| *wa·ʔθ-eton-wa                 | AI flash                              |
| F wa·setonwa                   | he flashes at the mouth               |
| *wa·wa·ʔs-amwaki               | TI light                              |
| C wa·-wa·samwak                | there is lightning; they are flashing |
| *wa·wa·ʔs-eškwete·-pali-wi     | II light                              |
| C wa·wa·saskote·payiw          | it is lightning                       |
| *wa·wa·ʔθ-ah-amaw-e·wa         | TA signal                             |
| C wa·wa·stahamawe·w            | he makes signals to him               |
| *wa·wa·ʔθ-ahi-ke·-wa           | AI signal                             |
| C wa·wa·stahike·w              | he makes signals                      |
| *wa·wa·ʔθe·-pali-wi            | II light                              |
| C wa·wa·ste·payiw              | it is lightning                       |

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| *wa·wa·ʔθe·-šk-amwa  | TI flash            |
| F wa·wa·se·škamwa    | he goes flashing it |
| *wa·wa·ʔθ-esi-ke·-wa | AI flash            |
| F wa·wa·sesike·wa    | he lights things up |

**\*wa·θ- dig, den, hole (MD3492)**

|                        |                                    |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| *wa·θ-a·mehk-eškawi-wa | AI hole                            |
| M wa·na·mehkē·skaw     | he (wheel) goes into a rut or hole |

**\*wa·wa·ške·šiw- deer (MD3501)**

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| *wa·wa·ške·šiw-e·k-eni       | NA deer                   |
| C wa·wa·ske·siwe·kin         | deer hide                 |
| *wa·wa·ške·šiw-i-pi·waye·-wa | NA deer                   |
| C wa·wa·ske·siwipi·waye·w    | horse with coat like deer |
| *wa·wa·ške·šiw-i-štikwa·n-i  | NI deer                   |
| C wa·wa·ske·siwistikwa·n     | deer's head               |
| *wa·wa·ške·šiw-i-wa          | AI deer                   |
| C wa·wa·ske·siwiw            | he is a deer              |

**\*wa·wa·t-, \*wa·wa·či-, \*we·wa·t-, \*we·wa·či- equal, facing**

|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| *wa·wa·či-ka·-hšin-waki     | AI facing                   |
| F wa·wa·čika·šino·ki        | they lie with feet together |
| *wa·wa·či-twiye·-hšin-wa    | AI facing                   |
| F wa·wa·čitiye·šinwa        | lies with buttocks facing   |
| *wa·wa·t-a·ʔθam-api-wa      | AI facing                   |
| F wa·wa·ta·samapiwa         | he sits facing, beckoning   |
| *wa·wa·t-a·ʔθami-ka·pawi-wa | AI facing                   |
| F wa·wa·ta·samika·pa·wa     | he stands facing            |
| *we·wa·či-hθen-wi           | II end to end               |
| Sh we·wa·čθenwi             | it lies end to end          |
| *we·we·twi-hšin-waki        | AI together                 |
| C we·we·tisinwak            | they lie close together     |

**\*wa·wiy(ak), \*wa·wiy(e), \*wa·wiy(aw)- round, circular (MD3513)**

|                          |                               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| *wa·wiyak-a·pye·-hšin-wa | AI round                      |
| M wa·weyaka·pi·hsen      | he lies coiled                |
| *wa·wiyak-a·pye·-hθen-wi | II round                      |
| M wa·weyaka·pi·hnen      | it lies coiled                |
| *wa·wiyak-ah-amwa        | TI stir                       |
| M wa·weyakaham           | he stirs it (as tea in a cup) |
| *wa·wiyake·-hkwet-amwa   | TI round                      |
| C wa·wiyake·hkotam       | he whittles it round          |
| *wa·wiyak-eškawi-wa      | AI round                      |
| M wa·weyakeskaw          | he goes round and round       |

|                          |    |                                 |
|--------------------------|----|---------------------------------|
| *wa·wiyak-eškawi-wi      | II | round                           |
| M wa·weyakeskaw          |    | it goes round and round         |
| *wa·wiyaki-čime·-wa      | AI | round                           |
| M wa·weyakečeme·w        |    | he spins round in his canoe     |
| *wa·wiyaki-pahtawi-wa    | AI | round                           |
| M wa·weyakepa·htaw       |    | he runs in circles              |
| *wa·wiyaki-peso-wa       | AI | round                           |
| M wa·weyakesow           |    | he speeds circling or whirling  |
| *wa·wiyaki-pete·-wi      | II | round                           |
| M wa·weyakepete·w        |    | it speeds circling or whirling  |
| *wa·wiyaki-ʔta·-wa       | AI | round                           |
| M wa·weyakeʔtaw          |    | he moves circling               |
| *wa·wiy-ataye·-wa        | AI | round                           |
| C wa·wiyataye·w          |    | he is round                     |
| *wa·wiyaw-eso-wa         | AI | round                           |
| C wa·wiyaw·so·w          |    | he (moon) is full               |
| *wa·wiyawi-ken-wi        | II | round                           |
| M wa·weyaken             |    | it is circular                  |
| *wa·wiyawi-ki-wa         | AI | round                           |
| M wa·weyakew             |    | he is circular                  |
| *wa·wiye·-kah-amwa       | TI | hew                             |
| O wa·weye·keʔank         |    | he hews it round                |
| *wa·wiye·-mo-wi-wa       | AI | round                           |
| O wa·weye·mo·we          |    | he has round droppings          |
| *wa·wiye·-naw-ekw-anwi   | II | round                           |
| C wa·wiye·na·kwan        |    | it looks round, circular        |
| *wa·wiye·-naw-ekw-esi-wa | AI | round                           |
| C wa·wiye·na·kosiw       |    | he looks round, circular        |
| *wa·wiye·-n-e-wa         | TA | round                           |
| C wa·wiye·ne·w           |    | he rolls him (snow) into a ball |

**\*wa·xk(aw)- circle (MD3520)**

|                         |    |                               |
|-------------------------|----|-------------------------------|
| *wa·xk-a·mo·-wa         | AI | circle                        |
| C wa·ska·mo·w           |    | he flees in a circle          |
| *wa·xk-ahi-kan-ehke·-wa | AI | house                         |
| C wa·skahikanihke·w     |    | he builds a house             |
| *wa·xkaw-eš-amwa        | TI | round                         |
| C wa·ska·sam            |    | he cuts it round the edge     |
| *wa·xkaw-eškawi-θ-e·wa  | TA | round                         |
| O wa·kka·ška·n          |    | go around/circle s.o.         |
| *wa·xkawi-hi-ke·-wa     | AI | build                         |
| O wa·kka·ʔike·          |    | build a house                 |
| *wa·xkawi-hšimo·-wa     | AI | circle                        |
| C wa·ska·simo·w         |    | he dances in a circle         |
| *wa·xkawi-hθeči-ke·-wa  | AI | around                        |
| O wa·kka·ssiči·ke·      |    | put things around             |
| *wa·xkawi-pali-ho-wa    | AI | circle                        |
| C wa·ska·payiho·w       |    | he throws himself in a circle |
| *wa·xkawi-pali-wa       | AI | circle                        |
| C wa·ska·payiw          |    | he goes in a circle           |

|                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| *wa·xkawi·we·p·ešk·amwa   | TI round                   |
| C wa·ska·we·piskam        | he pushes it round by foot |
| *wa·xkw·ahi·kan·a·htekw·a | NA house                   |
| C wa·skahikana·htikw      | house timber               |

**\*wačyiw- hill (MD3528)**

|                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| *wačyiw·axky-     | NI hill                  |
| C wačyiw·askiy    | hilly country            |
| *wačyiw·i·wi      | II hill                  |
| C wači·wiw        | it is a hill or hilly    |
| *wačyiw·i·xka·-wi | II hill                  |
| C wačyi·ska·w     | it is mountainous, hilly |

**\*walake·θkw- bark (MD3531)**

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| *walake·θkw·iwi·wa | AI bark           |
| M wana·ke·hkowew   | he has or is bark |
| *walake·θkw·iwi·wi | II bark           |
| M wana·ke·hkowew   | it has or is bark |

**\*wan(aw)-, \*wani·hk(aw)-, \*wani·hke- lose, forget, fail, wrong (MD3534)**

|                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| *wan·a·pami·ho·wa        | AI disguise                     |
| M wana·pamehow           | he disguises himself            |
| *wan·a·pye·k·en·amwa     | TI tangle                       |
| C wana·pe·kinam          | he tangles it                   |
| *wan·aškwe·h·e·wa        | TA bother                       |
| O oniškwe·?              | hinder, bother, distract        |
| *wan·aškwe·m·e·wa        | TA bother                       |
| O oniškwe·m              | distract by talking             |
| *wan·aškwe·w·e·lent·amwa | TI disturbed                    |
| O oniškwe·we·ntam        | be disturbed (mentally)         |
| *wan·aškwi·hšin·wa       | AI lost                         |
| M wana·skihsen           | he gets lost in the grass       |
| *wan·aškwi·hθen·wi       | II lost                         |
| M wana·skihnen           | it gets lost in the grass       |
| *wan·atwe·mo·wa          | AI lost                         |
| M wana·ti·mow            | he gets lost weeping            |
| *wanawi·hči·lawe·m·e·wa  | TA disturb                      |
| M wana·hčenawe·mε·w      | he disturbs him with speech     |
| *wanawi·h·e·wa           | TA elude                        |
| C wana·he·w              | he eludes him, leads him astray |
| *wanawi·m·e·wa           | TA confuse                      |
| C wana·me·w              | he confuses him with talk       |
| *wan·e·lemo·wa           | AI forget                       |
| M wanε·nemow             | he gives up                     |
| *wan·e·lenči·ke·-wa      | AI forget                       |
| M wanε·nehčeke·w         | he forgets things               |

|                        |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| *wan-etone·-mo-wa      | AI slip                          |
| C wanitona·mo·w        | he makes a slip of the tongue    |
| *wani·hkaw-eso-wa      | AI lose                          |
| F wani·hka·sowa        | he forgets                       |
| *wani·hkawi-θ-e·wa     | TA lose                          |
| F wani·hka·ne·wa       | he forgets him                   |
| *wani·hke·-θotaw-e·wa  | TA forget                        |
| C wani·hke·totaw-e·w   | he forgets him                   |
| *wani·hki-ski-wa       | AI lose                          |
| M wane·hkečkow         | he loses his memory              |
| *wan-i·nkwe·-n-e·wa    | TA lose                          |
| F wani·kwe·ne·wa       | he tricks his eye                |
| *wani-h-aʔθemwe·-wa    | AI lose                          |
| C wanihastimwe·w       | he loses his horse               |
| *wani-h-etwi-waki      | AI lose                          |
| C wanihito·wak         | they lose each other             |
| *wani-h-ik-amaw-e·wa   | TA trap                          |
| C wanihikamawe·w       | he sets a trap for him           |
| *wani-hi-kani          | NI trap                          |
| C wanihikan            | trap                             |
| *wani-h-o-wa           | AI lose                          |
| C waniho·w             | he gets lost                     |
| *wani-hθeta·-wa        | PT lose                          |
| M wane·hnetaw          | he loses track of it             |
| *wani-paho-θ-e·wa      | TA lose                          |
| M wane·pahonε·w        | he gets away from him by running |
| *wani-pahtawi-ke·-wa   | AI lose                          |
| C wanipahta·ke·w       | he drives people out of him      |
| *wani-pali-wa          | AI missing                       |
| C wanipayiw            | he is missing                    |
| *wani-pali-wi          | II missing                       |
| C wanipayiw            | it is missing                    |
| *wani-peso-wa          | AI lost                          |
| O wanipiso             | become lost while travelling     |
| *wani-ʔle·-wa          | AI err                           |
| O waniisse·            | err, be wrong                    |
| *wani-ʔta·-wa          | AI false                         |
| M wane·ʔtaw            | he makes a false move            |
| *wani-t-amwa           | TI lose                          |
| F wanitamwa            | he deceives it                   |
| *wani-tepexk-an-emi-wa | AI night                         |
| M wani·tepe·hkanεmew   | he is overtaken by night         |
| *wani-tepexk-ani       | NI night                         |
| M wani·tepe·hkan       | night, darkness                  |
| *wani-tepexk-atwi      | II night                         |
| M wani·tepe·hkat       | it is night                      |
| *wan-we·-t-amwa        | TI disturb                       |
| M wani·tam             | he disturbs it by noise          |
| *wan-we·wi-t-amwa      | TI confuse                       |
| C wanwe·witam          | he makes a confused noise        |
| *wa·wan-a·t-esi-wa     | AI insensible                    |
| F wa·wana·tesiswa      | he is insensible                 |

|                           |                                      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| *wa·wan-a·t-eso-wa        | AI fail                              |
| F wa·wana·tesowa          | he is foolish from heat              |
| *wa·wan-a·t-owe·htaw-e·wa | TA fail                              |
| F wa·wana·towe·htawe·wa   | he fails to talk to him              |
| *wa·wan-ant-amwa          | TI fail                              |
| F wa·wanatamwa            | he fails to eat it                   |
| *wa·wan-e·lem-e·wa        | TA fail                              |
| F wa·wane·neme·wa         | he fails to know him, forgets him    |
| *wa·wan-eka·-wa           | AI wrong                             |
| F wa·waneke·wa            | he dances wrong                      |
| *wa·wani-h-e·wa           | TA harsh                             |
| O wa·wani?                | be harsh to s.o.                     |
| *wa·wani-ken-             | II wicked                            |
| F wa·wanikeno·hiwi        | it is bad                            |
| *wa·wani-na·ke·-wa        | AI wrong                             |
| F wa·wanina·ke·wa         | he sings wrong                       |
| *wawa·n-aha·nta·-wa       | PT end                               |
| M wawa·naha·htaw          | he comes to the end of it as a trail |
| *wawa·n-aha·nθ-e·wa       | TA end                               |
| M wawa·naha·hnεw          | he comes to the end of his tracks    |
| *wawa·n-aten-wi           | II end                               |
| M wawa·natεn              | it is the end of the hill            |
| *wawa·n-aθa·mw-en-e·wa    | TA stifle                            |
| M wawa·nanamonεw          | he stifles, chokes him               |
| *wawa·n-aθa·mwi-wa        | AI stifle                            |
| M wawa·nanamow            | he stifles, chokes                   |
| *wawa·ni-hta·-wa          | PT alone                             |
| M wawa·nehtaw             | he is entirely alone, has no kin     |

**\*wana·t-, \*wana·či- wrong, inappropriate, indecent (MD3533)**

|                            |                                |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| *wana·či-h-e·wa            | TA lose                        |
| O ona·či?                  | lose s.o.                      |
| *wana·či-hkama·-wa         | AI wrong                       |
| M wana·čehkama·w           | he is prodigal with smoking    |
| *wana·či-ht-a·?so-wa       | AI lose                        |
| O ona·čitta·sso            | lose a lot                     |
| *wana·či-hta·-wa           | PT lose                        |
| O ona·čitto·n              | lose s.t.                      |
| *wana·či-htaw-eso-wa       | AI lose                        |
| O ona·čitta·sso            | lose a lot                     |
| *wana·či-nkwa?ši-wa        | AI nightmare                   |
| O wena·čenkošši            | he has a nightmare             |
| *wana·či-pali-wa           | AI indecently                  |
| C wana·čipayiw             | he falls or moves indecently   |
| *wana·či-we·p-en-amaw-e·wa | TA indecently                  |
| C wana·čiwe·pinamawe·w     | he throws it indecently to him |

**\*wanaθk(w)- leafy top (MD3535)**

\*wanaθkw-iwi-wa  
 M wana·hkwew  
 \*wanaθkw-iwi-wi  
 M wana·hkwew

AI tasseling  
 he has a leafy or tasseling top  
 II tasseling  
 it has a leafy or tasseling top

**\*waʔšaškw- muskrat (MD3556)**

\*waʔšaškw-akohm-  
 M uʔsa·skwakom  
 \*waʔšaškw-ikamikw-i  
 O ošaškokamikw

NA muskrat  
 muskrat skin  
 NI muskrat  
 muskrat's lodge

**\*wasyeʔθ, \*wasyeʔθw(e)- nest (MD3558)**

\*wasyeʔθ-api-wa  
 M wase·ʔnapew  
 \*wasyeʔθ-ehkaw-eso-wa  
 M wase·ʔnehkasow  
 \*wasyeʔθw-ani-hka·n-i  
 C wačistwanihka·n  
 \*wasyeʔθwe·-min-a·htekw-a  
 O assasswe·mina·ttikw  
 \*wasyeʔθwe·-min-i  
 O essasswe·min

AI nest  
 he sits on the nest  
 AI nest  
 he makes a nest for himself  
 NI nest  
 nest like structure  
 NA cherry tree  
 cherry tree  
 NI cherry  
 cherry

**\*wašk(aw)- turn, move (MD3562)**

\*wašk-aho-wa  
 M waska·how  
 \*waškaw-en-amwa  
 C waskawinam  
 \*waškaw-i·-makan-wi  
 C waskawi·makan  
 \*waškawi-pali-wi  
 C waskawipayiw  
 \*waškawi-we·p-ah-amwa  
 C waskawiwe·paham  
 \*waški-hθen-wi  
 C waskihtin  
 \*waški-pahtawi-wa  
 M waske·pahtaw  
 \*waški-peso-wa  
 M waske·pesow  
 \*waški-wel-e·wa  
 M waskianε·w  
 \*waški-weta·-wa  
 M waskiata·w

AI back  
 he paddles back  
 TI move  
 he moves it  
 II move  
 it moves, stirs  
 II move  
 it moves  
 TI move  
 he knocks it out of place  
 II bend  
 it (river) bends  
 AI back  
 he runs back  
 AI back  
 he speeds, hurries back  
 TA back  
 he takes, leads him back  
 PT back  
 he takes, leads it back

**\*wato-w- ball, clot (MD3565)**

|                  |    |                     |
|------------------|----|---------------------|
| *wato·wi-hšin-wa | AI | ball                |
| M wato·wehsen    |    | he lies like a ball |
| *wato·wi-hθen-wi | II | ball                |
| M wato·wehnen    |    | it lies like a ball |

**\*waθk-, \*waθkit-, \*waθkiči-, \*waθkw, \*waθkwit-, \*waθkwi(či)- on top, up (MD3569)**

|                            |    |                                       |
|----------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| *waθk-epye-·ʔta·-wa        | AI | on top                                |
| M wahke·pi·ʔta             |    | he moves on top of the water          |
| *waθkiči-čiwan-wi          | II | on top                                |
| M wahke·čečewan            |    | it flows over something               |
| *waθkit-a·hkiw-            | NI | elevation                             |
| M wahki·ta·hkiw            |    | highland, elevation in the land, hill |
| *waθkit-a·hkiwi-wi         | II | elevation                             |
| M wahkičta·hkiwew          |    | it is an elevation in the land        |
| *waθkit-a·htekw-           | XP | on top                                |
| M wahke·ta·htek            |    | on top of a tree                      |
| *waθkit-a·kon-             | XP | on top                                |
| M wahke·ta·kon             |    | on the surface of the snow            |
| *waθkit-a·šipeθkw-         | XP | on top                                |
| M wahke·ta·sepeh           |    | on top of a rock or cliff             |
| *waθkit-akohm-             | XP | on top                                |
| M wahke·takom              |    | on top of the blanket                 |
| *waθkit-aʔseny-            | XP | on top                                |
| M wahke·taʔsen             |    | on top of the rock, on a stone        |
| *waθkit-axkamik-o-wa       | NA | surface                               |
| M wahke·tahkamekow         |    | dweller on surface of the earth       |
| *waθkit-exkwamy-           | XP | on top                                |
| M wahke·tehkwam            |    | on the ice                            |
| *waθkit-o·m-ekwi-wa        | AI | mount                                 |
| O akkoto·miko              |    | mount                                 |
| *waθkit-oθak-              | XP | on top                                |
| M wahke·tonak              |    | on top of the canoe                   |
| *waθkit-wikamikw-enki      | XP | on top                                |
| M wahki·tikamekoh          |    | on top of the house                   |
| *waθkw-a·hkiwi-wi          | II | land                                  |
| M ehkuahkiwew              |    | the land goes upward                  |
| *waθkw-a·ntaw-awit-amwa    | TI | climb                                 |
| M ehkuahtawatam            |    | he climbs up on him                   |
| *waθkw-a·ntaw-awiθ-e-wa    | TA | climbs                                |
| M ehkuahtawane·w           |    | he climbs up on him                   |
| *waθkw-a·ntawe·-makat-wi   | II | climbs                                |
| M ehkuahtawemakat          |    | it climbs up                          |
| *waθkw-a·ntawe·-pahtawi-wa | AI | climbing                              |
| M ehkuahtawepahtaw         |    | he runs up climbing                   |
| *waθkw-a·ntawe·-wa         | AI | climbs                                |
| M ehkuahtawew              |    | he climbs up                          |
| *waθkw-a·xkw-ah-amwa       | TI | fasten                                |
| M ehkuahkaham              |    | he fastens it up on a solid           |

\*waθkw-a·xkw-ahw-e·wa  
 M ehkuahkwahew  
 \*waθkw-a·xkw-en-amwa  
 M ehkuahkonam  
 \*waθkw-a·xkw-en-e·wa  
 M ehkuahkonew  
 \*waθkw-a·xkwi-hšin-wa  
 M ehkuahkihsew  
 \*waθkw-api-wa  
 M ehkuapew  
 \*waθkw-atwe·mo-wa  
 M ehkuati·mow  
 \*waθkwiči-we·p-en-e·wa  
 O akkočiwe·pin  
 \*waθkwi-hšim-e·wa  
 O akkoššim  
 \*waθkwi-hθeči-ke·wa  
 O akkossiči·ke  
 \*waθkwi-ka·pawi-wa  
 O akkoka·pawi  
 \*waθkwi-ki-θ-e·wa  
 O akkokin  
 \*waθkwi-ʔta·wa  
 M ehki·ʔtaw  
 \*waθkwit-a·htekwi-i  
 O ekkita·ttik  
 \*waθkwit-a·kon-e  
 F ahkwita·kone  
 \*waθkwit-a·θak-i  
 F ahkwita·naki  
 \*waθkwit-o·m-ekwi-wa  
 O akkoto·miko

TA fastens  
 he fastens him aloft on a solid  
 TI raise  
 he raises him up by hand as a solid  
 TA raises  
 he raises him up by hand on a solid  
 AI tree  
 he is up in a tree  
 AI sits  
 he sits up straight  
 AI weeps  
 he weeps sobbing  
 TA on top  
 throw s.o. on top of s.t.  
 TA high  
 pile, heap/make high, tall  
 AI pile  
 pile things up; make a pile  
 AI stand  
 stand crowded together (pl. subj.)  
 TA raise  
 raise, bring up s.o.  
 AI straightens  
 he straightens up in his seat  
 XP on  
 on a stick, tree, branch  
 XP on top  
 on top of the snow  
 XP top  
 at the top of the hole  
 AI mount  
 mount

**\*waye-š- deceive (MD3587)**

\*waye-š-elaw-e·wa  
 C waye·siyawew  
 \*waye-ši-m-iwe·wa  
 M waye·semewew  
 \*waye-ši-nke--mo-ski-wa  
 C waye·sihke·moskiw  
 \*waye-ši-nke--mo-wa  
 C waye·sihke·mow

TA deceive  
 he gets him by deceit  
 AI cheat  
 he cheats people  
 AI deceive  
 he is given to deceitful talk  
 AI deceive  
 he deceives people with talk

**\*we·n- pretty, ready**

\*we·n-a·čiw-anwi  
 O we·na·čiw  
 \*we·n-a·č-iwi-wa  
 O we·na·čiw

II pretty  
 be pretty  
 AI pretty  
 be pretty

\*we·n·a·pam·e·wa  
 O we·na·pam  
 \*we·n·a·panči·ke·-wa  
 O we·na·pančike·  
 \*we·n·a·pant·amwa  
 O we·na·panta·n  
 \*we·n·en·amwa  
 M we·nenam  
 \*we·n·en·e·wa  
 M we·nenew  
 \*wa·we·n·e·wa  
 C wa·we·ne·w  
 \*we·we·n·ašk·atwi  
 F we·we·naškatwi  
 \*we·we·n·esi·wa  
 F we·we·nesiwa  
 \*we·we·n·etwi  
 F we·we·netwi  
 \*we·we·ni  
 O we·we·ni  
 \*we·we·ni·htaw·e·wa  
 F we·we·nihtawe·wa  
 \*we·we·ni·htaw·etwi·waki  
 F we·we·nihta·tinaki

TA choose  
 look s.o. over; select, choose  
 AI choose  
 select, choose  
 TI select  
 select, choose  
 TI ready  
 he has it handy  
 TA ready  
 he has him handy  
 AI ready  
 he is ready  
 II beautiful  
 it is beautiful grass  
 AI beautiful  
 he is pretty  
 II beautiful  
 it is pretty  
 XP well  
 well  
 TA beautiful  
 he makes it pretty for him  
 AI beautiful  
 they make it beautiful for each other

**\*we·nt-, \*we·nči- cheap, easy (MD3594)**

\*we·nči·h·e·wa  
 C we·hčihe·w  
 \*we·nči·ho·wa  
 C we·hčiho·w  
 \*we·nt·akinso·wa  
 C we·htakisow  
 \*we·nt·akint·amwa  
 C we·htakihtam  
 \*we·nt·akinte·-wi  
 C we·htakihte·w  
 \*we·nt·ata·we·-wa  
 C we·htata·we·w  
 \*we·nt·e·lem·e·wa  
 C we·hte·yime·w

TA easily  
 he gets him easily  
 AI easy  
 he gets self in accessible position  
 AI cheap  
 he is cheap, inexpensive  
 TI cheap  
 he prices it cheap  
 II cheap  
 it is cheap, inexpensive  
 AI cheap  
 he sells cheap  
 TA easy  
 he thinks him easy to deal with

**\*we·p(aw)- begin, throw (MD3597)**

\*we·p·a·čyemwi·wa  
 F we·pa·čimo·wa  
 \*we·p·a·hkate·we·-wa  
 M we·pahkatē·we·w  
 \*we·p·a·hote·-wi  
 C we·pa·hote·w

AI start  
 he starts to narrate  
 AI start  
 he starts fasting  
 II off  
 it is carried off by current

|                        |                                   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| *we·p-a·hpi-wa         | AI start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·hpew           | he starts to laugh                |
| *we·p-a·hw-ekwi-wa     | AI off                            |
| C we·pa·hoko·w         | he is carried off by current      |
| *we·p-a·mo·-wa         | AI start                          |
| F we·pa·mo·wa          | he starts to flee                 |
| *we·p-a·nem-atwi       | II start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·nemat          | the wind begins to blow           |
| *we·p-a·pye·-h-amwa    | TI start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·pi·ham         | he swings it on a string          |
| *we·p-a·θ-ehkaw-eso-wa | AI start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·nehkasow       | he starts to dig his hole         |
| *we·p-a·wal-e-wa       | TA start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·wanɛw          | he starts to lead him away        |
| *we·p-a·wal-etwi-waki  | AI start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·wanɛtowak      | they start off in single file     |
| *we·p-a·wata·-wa       | PT start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·wataw          | he starts to lead it away         |
| *we·p-a·xkw-e-wi-wi    | II start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·hkiwew         | the woods begin                   |
| *we·p-a·xkwi-hšin-wa   | AI start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·hkihsen        | he commences as a lying solid     |
| *we·p-a·xkwi-hθen-wi   | II start                          |
| M wɛ·pa·hkihnen        | it commences as a lying solid     |
| *we·p-ah-a·kone·-wa    | AI clear                          |
| C we·paha·kone·w       | he clears away the snow           |
| *we·p-aha·nta·-wa      | PT start                          |
| M wɛ·paha·htaw         | he starts to track it             |
| *we·p-aha·nθ-e·wa      | TA start                          |
| M wɛ·paha·hnew         | he starts to track him            |
| *we·p-ah-amaw-eso-wa   | AI start                          |
| M wɛ·pahama·sow        | he starts to sing                 |
| *we·p-ah-exkwamye·-wa  | AI clear                          |
| C we·pahaskwame·w      | he clears ice from the water hole |
| *we·p-aho-wa           | AI start                          |
| F we·pahowa            | he starts to paddle               |
| *we·p-ahw-e·wa         | TA fling                          |
| C we·pahwe·w           | he flings him by tool             |
| *we·p-akana·m-e·wa     | TA start                          |
| M wɛ·pakana·mɛ·w       | he starts beating him             |
| *we·p-akana·nt-amwa    | TI start                          |
| M wɛ·pakana·htam       | he starts beating it              |
| *we·p-akočin-wa        | AI start                          |
| M wɛ·pakočen           | he tumbles over                   |
| *we·p-akote·-wi        | II start                          |
| M wɛ·pakote·w          | it tumbles over                   |
| *we·p-alo·so-wa        | AI start                          |
| M wɛ·panosow           | he starts the smoke (a pipe)      |
| *we·p-amant-amwa       | TI start                          |
| F we·pamatamwa         | he starts to have pain            |
| *we·p-am-e-wa          | TA start                          |
| M wɛ·pamɛw             | he starts to eat him              |

|                       |                             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| *we·p-anči-ke·-wa     | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pahčəkɛ·w        | he begins eating            |
| *we·p-ant-amwa        | TI start                    |
| M wɛ·pahtam           | he starts to eat it         |
| *we·p-atwe-mo-wa      | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·patimow          | he starts to weep           |
| *we·p-atwi            | II troublesome              |
| M wɛ·pat              | it is troublesome, crazy    |
| *we·p-aθoxkye·-wa     | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pano·hkɛw        | he starts to work           |
| *we·pawi-h-e·wa       | TA start                    |
| M wɛ·pa·hɛ·w          | he tempts, induces him      |
| *we·pawi-hθeta·-wa    | TI blow                     |
| O wɛ·pa·ssito·n       | blow s.t. away              |
| *we·pawi-m-e·wa       | TA start                    |
| M wɛ·pa·mɛ·w          | he persuades him            |
| *we·p-eka·-wa         | AI start                    |
| F wɛ·peke·wa          | he starts to dance          |
| *we·p-enkwa-mo-wa     | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pehkɛwamow       | he begins to sleep          |
| *we·p-ese·wehkwe·-wa  | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pesiahkow        | he starts cooking           |
| *we·p-eškaw-e·wa      | TA go at                    |
| C wɛ·piskawe·w        | he starts to go at him      |
| *we·p-etone·-mo-wa    | AI start                    |
| F wɛ·petone·mowa      | he starts talking           |
| *we·p-etone·-škawi-wa | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·petonɛ·skaw      | he starts talking           |
| *we·p-eton-wa         | AI start                    |
| F wɛ·petonwa          | he moves his mouth          |
| *we·p-eθkwe·we·-wa    | AI begin                    |
| F wɛ·pihkwe·we·wa     | he attacks his wife         |
| *we·p-i·h-iwe·-wa     | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pe·hewɛw         | he makes people run         |
| *we·p-i·hs-iwi-wa     | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pe·hsewew        | he trots or runs            |
| *we·pi-čime·-wa       | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pečɛmɛ·w         | he starts to swim or paddle |
| *we·pi-hkama·-wa      | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pehkama·w        | he begins to smoke a pipe   |
| *we·pi-hšimo-wa       | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·pehsemow         | he begins to dance          |
| *we·pi-hta·-wa        | PT start                    |
| M wɛ·pehtaw           | he begins to make it        |
| *we·pi-htaw-etwiso-wa | AI hit                      |
| O wɛ·petta·teso       | he hits himself             |
| *we·pi-ka-te·-wa      | AI fling                    |
| C wɛ·pika·te·w        | he flings his legs          |
| *we·pi-ken-wi         | II begin                    |
| F wɛ·pikenwi          | it begins                   |
| *we·pi-kita-so-wa     | AI start                    |
| M wɛ·peketa·sow       | he begins to rage           |

|                         |    |                                    |
|-------------------------|----|------------------------------------|
| *we·pi·na·ke·-wa        | AI | begin                              |
| F we·pina·ke·wa         |    | he begins to sing                  |
| *we·pi·nani·h·e·wa      | TA | begin                              |
| F we·pinanihe·wa        |    | he begins to cut him up            |
| *we·pi·paho·wa          | AI | begin                              |
| F we·pipahowa           |    | he begins to run                   |
| *we·pi·pahtawi·wa       | AI | start                              |
| M wɛ·pepa·htaw          |    | he starts to run                   |
| *we·pi·pali·wi          | II | start                              |
| M wɛ·pepani·w           |    | the road starts                    |
| *we·pi·peso·wa          | AI | start                              |
| M wɛ·pepesow            |    | he starts to speed                 |
| *we·pi·pete·-wi         | II | start                              |
| M wɛ·pepetɛ·w           |    | it starts to speed                 |
| *we·pi·poko·hta·-wa     | PT | begin                              |
| F we·pipokohto·wa       |    | he sets it adrift                  |
| *we·pi·poko·wa          | AI | start                              |
| M wɛ·pepokow            |    | he drifts off                      |
| *we·pi·pwel·e·wa        | TA | start                              |
| M wɛ·pepone·w           |    | he starts to pull or claw him      |
| *we·pi·pwel·eso·wa      | AI | start                              |
| M wɛ·peponɛsow          |    | he starts to claw himself          |
| *we·pi·pweta·-wa        | PT | start                              |
| M wɛ·pepota·w           |    | he starts to pull or claw it       |
| *we·pi·ʔta·-makat·wi    | II | start                              |
| M wɛ·peʔtamakat         |    | it begins its movement, action     |
| *we·pi·ʔθenye·-wa       | AI | start                              |
| F we·pisenye·wa         |    | he starts to eat                   |
| *we·pi·θ·eših·amwa      | TI | start                              |
| M wɛ·penɛseham          |    | he starts in pursuit of it         |
| *we·pi·θ·ešihw·e·wa     | TA | start                              |
| M wɛ·penɛsehew          |    | he starts in pursuit of him        |
| *we·pi·we·k·esi·wa      | AI | start                              |
| F we·piwe·kesiwa        |    | he starts noise                    |
| *we·pi·we·we·hw·e·wa    | TA | start                              |
| F we·piwe·we·hwe·wa     |    | he starts to make noise on him     |
| *we·pi·we·we·k·esi·wa   | AI | start                              |
| F we·piwe·we·kesiwa     |    | he starts noise                    |
| *we·p·iwehkaw·etwi·waki | AI | start                              |
| F we·pi·hka·tiwaki      |    | they start after each other        |
| *we·pi·wel·e·wa         | TA | start                              |
| F we·piwene·wa          |    | he starts to convey him            |
| *we·pi·weta·-wa         | PT | start                              |
| F we·piweto·wa          |    | he starts to convey it             |
| *we·pi·xkaθ·e·wa        | TA | begin                              |
| F we·pihkane·wa         |    | he abandons him                    |
| *we·pi·xkaθ·ekwi·wa     | AI | begin                              |
| F we·pihkaneko·hiwa     |    | he is abandoned                    |
| *we·p·o·m·e·wa          | TA | start                              |
| F we·po·me·wa           |    | he starts to carry him on his back |
| *we·p·o·nt·amwa         | TI | start                              |
| F we·po·tamwa           |    | he starts to carry it on his back  |

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| *we·p-o·te·-paho-wa            | AI start                     |
| F we·po·te·pahowa              | he starts on a crouching run |
| *we·p-o·te·-wa                 | AI start                     |
| F we·pote·wa                   | he starts moving camp        |
| *we·p-owe·-wa                  | AI start                     |
| M wɛ·powɛw                     | he begins to talk            |
| *we·p-we·-t-amwa               | TI start                     |
| M wɛ·pi·tam                    | he starts his noise          |
| *we·p-we·we·-wi                | II start                     |
| M wɛ·pi·wɛ·w                   | the sound or noise begins    |
| *we·p-wohθe·-h-e·wa            | TA start                     |
| F we·pose·he·wa                | he starts him walking        |
| *we·p-wohθe·-wa                | AI start                     |
| F we·pose·hiwa                 | he starts walking            |
| *we·we·p-a·lwiwe·-wa           | AI wag                       |
| C we·we·pa·yo·we·w             | he wags his tail             |
| *we·we·p-a·pye·k-en-amwa       | TI swing                     |
| O we·we·pa·pi·kina·n           | swing s.t.                   |
| *we·we·p-a·pye·k-en-e·wa       | TA swing                     |
| O we·we·pa·pi·kin              | swing s.o.                   |
| *we·we·p-a·pye·k-ešk-amwa      | TI swing                     |
| O we·we·pa·pi·kiška·n          | swing s.t. with foot or body |
| *we·we·p-a·pye·ki·ka·te·-ʔle·- | AI swing                     |
| O we·we·pa·pi·kika·te·sse·     | swing one's leg to and fro   |
| *we·we·p-ehše·-wa              | AI swing                     |
| F we·we·peše·wa                | he moves his ears            |
| *we·we·p-en-amwa               | TI swing                     |
| O we·we·pina·n                 | swing s.t.                   |

**\*we·ši·- dress, paint up (MD3620)**

|                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| *we·ši·-h-e·wa           | TA paint                     |
| F we·ši·he·wa            | he paints him                |
| *we·ši·-hw-en-e·wa       | TA paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·honɛw            | he paints him                |
| *we·ši·-hw-en-eso-wa     | AI paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·honɛsow          | he paints himself            |
| *we·ši·-hw-eso-wa        | AI paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·hosow            | he is painted                |
| *we·ši·-hw-ete·-wi       | II paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·hotɛw            | it is painted                |
| *we·ši·-hwi·či·ka·so-wa  | AI paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·hočeka·sow       | he is painted                |
| *we·ši·-hwi·či·ka·te·-wi | II paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·hočeka·tɛ·w      | it is painted                |
| *we·ši·-hwi·či·kani      | NI paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·hočekan          | paint                        |
| *we·ši·-hwi·či·ke·-wa    | AI paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·hočekɛ·w         | he paints something; painter |
| *we·ši·-hwi·ta·-wa       | PT paint                     |
| M wɛ·se·hotaw            | he paints it                 |

\*wawe·ši·hw·eni  
 C wawe·si·hon  
 \*wawe·ši·wa  
 C wawe·si·w  
 \*wawe·ši·weni  
 C wawe·si·win

NI ornament  
 ornament  
 AI dress  
 he dresses up  
 NI ornament  
 ornament

**\*we·ta·ʔθe·- warrior (MD3622)**

\*we·ta·ʔθe·w·i·wa  
 F we·ta·se·wiwa

AI warrior  
 he is a warrior

**\*we·we·k·- wrap (MD3626)**

\*we·we·k·ahpiso·wa  
 C we·we·kahpiso·w  
 \*we·we·k·ahpit·amwa  
 C we·we·kahpitam  
 \*we·we·k·ahpiθ·e·wa  
 C we·we·kahpите·w  
 \*we·we·k·api·wa  
 C we·we·kapiw  
 \*we·we·k·aʔta·-wa  
 C we·we·kastaw  
 \*we·we·k·eni·ka·te·-wi  
 C we·we·kinika·te·w  
 \*we·we·k·i·-wa  
 C we·we·ki·w  
 \*we·we·ki·hšin·wa  
 C we·we·kisin  
 \*we·we·ki·pali·hta·-wa  
 C we·we·kipayih̄ta·w  
 \*we·we·ki·štikwa·ne·n·e·wa  
 C we·we·kistikwa·ne·w  
 \*we·we·ki·štikwa·ne·-wa  
 C we·we·kistikwa·ne·w  
 \*we·we·ki·štikwa·ne·y·api·wa  
 C we·we·kistikwa·ne·yapiw

AI wrap  
 he is wrapped or tied round  
 TI wrap  
 he wraps or ties it  
 TA wrap  
 he wraps him  
 AI wrap  
 he sits wrapped  
 PT wrap  
 he places it wrapped  
 II wrap  
 it is wrapped  
 AI wrap  
 he wraps himself  
 AI wrap  
 he lies wrapped  
 PT wrap  
 he throws it wrapping  
 TA wrap  
 he wraps his head for him  
 AI wrap  
 he has his head wrapped  
 AI wrap  
 he sits with head wrapped

**\*we·wi·p·- hurry (MD3635)**

\*we·wi·p·a·θ·ehke·-wa  
 M we·we·pa·nehkew  
 \*we·wi·p·am·e·wa  
 M we·we·pamew  
 \*we·wi·p·anči·ke·-wa  
 M we·we·pahčekew  
 \*we·wi·p·ant·amwa  
 M we·we·pahtam

AI hurry  
 he digs in a hurry  
 TA hurry  
 he eats him in a hurry  
 AI hurry  
 he eats hurriedly  
 TI hurry  
 he eats it in a hurry

\*we·wi·p·e·lent·a·kw·atwi  
 O we·wi·pe·nta·kwat  
 \*we·wi·p·esi·weni  
 M wɛ·we·pesewen  
 \*we·wi·pi·ken·wi  
 M wɛ·we·pekɛn  
 \*we·wi·pi·ki·wa  
 M wɛ·we·pekew  
 \*we·wi·pi·m·e·wa  
 M wɛ·we·pemɛw

II urgent  
 it is urgent  
 NI hurry  
 hurry  
 II hurry  
 it grows fast  
 AI hurry  
 he grows fast  
 TA hurry  
 he hurries him on by speech

**\*we(t)- his, her (possessive) (MD3656)**

\*we·hši·m·ehs·em·a·wa  
 M ohse·mɛhsema·w  
 \*we·hši·m·ehs·em·e·wa  
 M ohse·mɛhsemɛ·w  
 \*we·hši·m·ehsi·ht·wi·waki  
 M ohse·mɛhse·htowak  
 \*we·hši·m·ehs·i·wa  
 M ohse·mɛhsew  
 \*we·kep·ahw·iwe·-si·wa  
 C okipahowe·siw  
 \*we·kwiʔs·i·wa  
 M oki·ʔsew  
 \*we·kya·hs·em·a·wa  
 M okiahsemaw  
 \*we·kya·hs·em·e·wa  
 M okiahsemɛw  
 \*we·kya·hs·i·wa  
 M okiahsew  
 \*we·maθo·min·em·i·wa  
 M oma·no·menemew  
 \*we·mihs·i·wa  
 M ome·hsew  
 \*we·naha·nk·api·wa  
 O onaʔa·nkapi  
 \*we·naha·nk·em·e·wa  
 M ono·ha·hkemew  
 \*we·naha·nki·hši·m·i·wa  
 O onaʔa·nkišši·mi  
 \*we·pepikwa·hs·em·i·wa  
 M ope·pekuahsemew  
 \*we·so·w·i·wa  
 M oso·wew  
 \*we·ši·ʔši·kwan·i·wa  
 M osi·ʔsekwanew  
 \*wet·a·siya·ne·-wa  
 M ota·seyane·w  
 \*wet·a·siya·n·i·wa  
 M ota·seyanew

NA sibling  
 younger sibling  
 TA sibling  
 he treats him/her as younger sibling  
 AI sibling  
 they are siblings  
 AI sibling  
 he has someone as younger sibling  
 NA policeman  
 policeman  
 AI son  
 he has a son  
 NA mother  
 mother  
 TA mother  
 he treats her as a mother  
 AI mother  
 he has a mother  
 AI oats  
 he has oats  
 AI sister  
 he has an elder sister  
 AI stay  
 stay with one's in-laws  
 TA son-in-law  
 he has him as a son-in-law  
 AI son-in-law  
 have a son-in-law  
 AI flute  
 he has a small flute  
 AI tail  
 he has something as a tail  
 AI rattle  
 he has (something as) a rattle  
 AI breech clout  
 he wears a breech clout  
 AI breech clout  
 he has (something as) a breech clout

|                                |    |                                 |
|--------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|
| *wet-aʔlapy-em-a               | NA | web                             |
| M otaʔnapem                    |    | his (spider's) web              |
| *wet-axky-em-i                 | NI | land                            |
| F oto·hkimi                    |    | his land                        |
| *wet-ayawi-wen-i-wa            | NI | tool                            |
| F otayo·weniwa                 |    | (he has a tool)                 |
| *wet-ay-ehs-ehs-i-wa           | AI | dog                             |
| M oti·hsehsew                  |    | he has (creature as) dog, pet   |
| *wet-ayi-wa                    | AI | dog                             |
| O utayi                        |    | he has a dog                    |
| *we-tep-ahi-ki·šeʔθw-a-n-i-wa  | AI | clock                           |
| O utapeʔaki·sesswa·ni          |    | he has (something as) a clock   |
| *wet-eθkwe·m-i-wa              | AI | woman                           |
| F otehkwe·miwa                 |    | he has a sister                 |
| *wet-o·te·wen-i-wa             | AI | town                            |
| F oto·te·weniwa                |    | he has a town                   |
| *we-θenčye·h-amwa              | TI | hand                            |
| M one·hčiham                   |    | he uses his hands on it         |
| *we-θenčye·hi-ke·-wa           | AI | hand                            |
| M one·hčiheke·w                |    | he uses his hands on something  |
| *we-θenkwaθ-ehs-em-a-wa        | NA | nephew                          |
| M one·hkwane·hsemaw            |    | a (cross) nephew                |
| *we-θenkwaθ-ehs-em-e-wa        | TA | nephew                          |
| M one·hkwane·hsemew            |    | he treats him as a cross nephew |
| *we-θenkwaθ-ehs-i-wa           | AI | nephew                          |
| M one·hkwane·hsew              |    | he has a cross nephew           |
| *we-wa·š-i-wa                  | AI | den                             |
| C owa·tiw                      |    | he has a den or lair            |
| *we-wa·w-i-wa                  | AI | egg                             |
| C owa·wiw                      |    | she lays eggs                   |
| *we-wa·xk-ahi-kan-i-wa         | AI | house                           |
| C owa·skahikaniw               |    | he has a house                  |
| *we-wi·čye·w-a-kan-i-wa        | AI | companion                       |
| C owi·če·wa·kaniw              |    | he has a companion              |
| *we-wi·tešya-n-em-e-wa         | TA | siblings                        |
| M owi·tesyanemew               |    | treat as a sibling, as siblings |
| *we-wi·t-wike·m-a·kani-hka·so- | AI | married                         |
| O owi·tike·ma·kanikka·so       |    | pretend to be married           |
| *we-wi·t-wike·-m-a·kan-i-wa    | AI | marry                           |
| O owi·tike·ma·kani             |    | have a spouse; get married      |
| *we-wi·w-em-e-wa               | TA | wife                            |
| M owiame·w                     |    | he has/treats her as his wife   |
| *we-wi·wi-ht-wi-waki           | AI | married                         |
| M owiahtowak                   |    | they are married to each other  |
| *we-wi·yaw-ehs-iwi-wa          | AI | flesh                           |
| F owi·ya·si·wiwa               |    | he is flesh                     |
| *we-wi·yaw-ehs-iwi-wi          | II | flesh                           |
| F owi·ya·si·wiwi               |    | it is flesh                     |
| *we-wi·yaw-i-                  | NI | bodily                          |
| M owe·yawet                    |    | the bodily part of him          |
| *we-wiwiθe·-wa                 | AI | horns                           |
| M owe·wenew                    |    | he has horns                    |

\*we-wiyaθkwan-i-wa  
 M owiahkwanew  
 \*we-wo·hkom-ehs-em-a-wa  
 M owo·hkomε·hsemaw  
 \*we-wo·hkom-ehs-i-wa  
 M owo·hkomε·hsew  
 \*we-wo·hθ-em-a-wa  
 M owo·hnemaw  
 \*we-wo·hθ-em-e-wa  
 M owo·hnemεw

AI hat  
 he has (something as) a hat  
 NA grandmother  
 the grandmother, a grandmother  
 AI grandmother  
 he has (s.o.) as a grandmother  
 NA father  
 the father, a father  
 TA father  
 he has/treats him as a father

**\*weči·ʔs- burn, scorch**

\*weči·ʔs-amwa  
 M oče·ʔsam  
 \*weči·ʔsi-čyexke-wa  
 C oči·sičiske·w

TI scorch  
 he scorches it  
 AI buttocks  
 he has a burn on his buttocks

**\*wečipwe- Ojibwa (MD3642)**

\*wečipwe-hθen-wi  
 O učipwe·ssin  
 \*wečipwe-mo-htaw-e-wa  
 O učipwe·muttaw·t  
 \*wečipwe-mo-wa  
 O učipwe·mo

II Ojibwa  
 it is written in Ojibwa  
 TA Ojibwa  
 he speaks Ojibwa to him  
 AI Ojibwa  
 he speaks Ojibwa

**\*wečye·kwa- fisher (MD3645)**

\*wečye·kw-akohm-  
 M oči·kwakom  
 \*wečye·kw-ehke·-wa  
 O oči·kokke·  
 \*wečye·kwi-wayan-a  
 C oče·kiwayan

NA skin  
 fisher skin  
 AI hunt  
 hunt fishers  
 NA fisher  
 fisher skin

**\*wečye·m, \*wečye·nt- kiss (MD3648)**

\*wečye·m-a-wahso-wa  
 C oče·ma·waso·w

AI kiss  
 he kisses his child

**\*wečye·wa- fly (MD3655)**

\*wečye·w-awi-t-amwa  
 C oče·wa·tam  
 \*wečye·w-awi-θ-e-wa  
 C oče·wa·te·w

TI maggoty  
 he makes it maggoty  
 TA maggoty  
 he makes him maggoty

\*wečye·w-i-wa  
C oče·wiw

AI fly  
he is a fly

**\*wehše- rise, hill (MD3657)**

\*wehše·hčya·-wi  
C ose·hča·w

II hill  
it is a rise in the land, hill

**\*weka·w- pike (MD3661)**

\*weka·w-ehke·-wa  
M oka·wehkew

AI pike  
he fishes for pike

**\*wekima·(w)- chief (MD3662)**

\*wekima·-mete·w-a  
M oke·ma·metew  
\*wekima·w-a·t-esi-wa  
O okima·wa·tisi  
\*wekima·w-aya·n-a  
C okima·waya·n  
\*wekima·w-elenyiw-a  
M oke·ma·weneniw  
\*wekima·w-ese·wehkw-ani  
M oki·ma·wesiahkwan  
\*wekima·wi-h-e·wa  
F okima·wihe·wa  
\*wekima·w-i-wi  
F okima·wiwi

NA leader  
leader in the mystic rite  
AI chief  
be born a chief  
NA chief  
chief's robe, bearskin(?)  
NA chieftain  
totem animal of chieftain's family  
NI feast  
feast of the leaders  
TA chief  
he makes him chief  
II chief  
it is a chief

**\*wekiny(iw)- thorn, rose (MD3669)**

\*wekinyiw-a·htekw-i  
C okini·wa·htik  
\*wekinyiw-a·htekwi-xka·-wi  
C okini·wa·tikoska·w  
\*wekinyiw-a·nswi-wa  
O okini·wa·nso  
\*wekinyiw-a·nte·-wi  
O okini·wa·nte·

NI thorn  
wild rose tree  
NI thorn  
grove of thorn trees  
AI rose  
be rose coloured  
II rose  
be rose coloured

**\*wel- arrange (MD3677)**

\*wel-a·či·h-e·wa  
M ona·čehew  
\*wel-a·kone·-h-amwa  
C oya·kone·ham

TA conciliate  
he conciliates him  
TI snow  
he places it carefully in snow

|                           |    |                                       |
|---------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| *wel-a-pant-wi-waki       | AI | choose                                |
| M onapahtowak             |    | they choose each other                |
| *wel-a-pi-wa              | AI | look                                  |
| C oya·piw                 |    | he looks on                           |
| *wel-a·xkw-anwi           | II | arrange                               |
| C oya·skwan               |    | it is arranged on wood or stick       |
| *wel-a·xkw-en-amwa        | TI | arrange                               |
| M ona·hkonam              |    | he arranges permanently for it        |
| *wel-a·xkw-eni-ka·so-wa   | AI | arrange                               |
| M ona·hkoneka·sow         |    | he is arranged for permanently        |
| *wel-a·xkw-eni-ka·te·wi   | II | arrange                               |
| M ona·hkoneka·te·w        |    | it is permanently arranged for        |
| *wel-ah-amwa              | TI | paddle                                |
| M ona·ham                 |    | he paddles in his proper place        |
| *wel-ahpit-amaw-e·wa      | TA | tie                                   |
| C oyahpitamawe·w          |    | he ties it for him, saddles his horse |
| *wel-ahpit-amwa           | TI | tie                                   |
| C oyahpitam               |    | he ties it in place                   |
| *wel-ahpit-aʔemwe·-wa     | AI | harness                               |
| C oyahpitastimwe·w        |    | he hitches up his horses              |
| *wel-ana·xkwe·-hči-ke·-wa | AI | prepare                               |
| M ona·na·hki·hčekew       |    | he prepares a bed                     |
| *wel-ap-i·ʔt-amwa         | TI | sit                                   |
| M ona·pe·ʔtam             |    | he sits down by it                    |
| *wel-ap-i·ʔtaw-e·wa       | TA | sit                                   |
| M ona·pe·ʔtawew           |    | he sits down by him                   |
| *wel-api-h-e·wa           | TA | seat                                  |
| M ona·pehew               |    | he seats him                          |
| *wel-api-h-eso-wa         | AI | seat                                  |
| M ona·pehesow             |    | he seats himself                      |
| *wel-aʔči-ke·-wa          | AI | arrange                               |
| C oyaščike·w              |    | he arranges things                    |
| *wel-aʔl-a·kan-a          | NA | place                                 |
| C oyaha·kan               |    | person placed                         |
| *wel-aʔl-eso-wikamikw-i   | NI | smithy                                |
| C oyahiso·wikamikw        |    | smithy                                |
| *wel-aʔte·wi              | II | order                                 |
| M ona·ʔtew                |    | it is put in order, arranged          |
| *wel-ašken-ahtaw-e·wa     | TA | fill                                  |
| C oyaskinahtawe·w         |    | he fills it (pipe) for him            |
| *wel-aškene·-wa           | AI | fill                                  |
| M ona·skenew              |    | he is filled, loaded, stuffed         |
| *wel-aškene·wi            | II | fill                                  |
| M ona·skenew              |    | it is filled, loaded, stuffed         |
| *wel-at-ahw-e·wa          | TA | hew                                   |
| C oyatahwe·w              |    | he hews him to shape                  |
| *wel-at-en-amwa           | TI | knead                                 |
| O unatenank               |    | he kneads it into shape               |
| *wel-ehkawi-wi            | II | well                                  |
| M one·hkaw                |    | it works well                         |
| *wel-eh-amwa              | TI | pleasure                              |
| M one·htam                |    | he hears it with pleasure             |

|                           |    |                                  |
|---------------------------|----|----------------------------------|
| *wel-eh-taw-e-wa          | TA | pleasure                         |
| M one·htawəw              |    | he hears him with pleasure       |
| *wel-eh-taw-eso-wa        | AI | pleasure                         |
| M one·htasow              |    | he hears himself with pleasure   |
| *wel-en-amwa              | TI | ready                            |
| M one·nam                 |    | he gets it ready by hand         |
| *wel-en-e-wa              | TA | ready                            |
| M one·nəw                 |    | he gets him ready by hand        |
| *wel-en-eso-wa            | AI | ready                            |
| M one·nesow               |    | he gets himself ready            |
| *wel-epye·-h-amaw-e-wa    | TA | write                            |
| C oyipe·hamawəw           |    | he writes (it) to him            |
| O ošipi·ʔamaw             |    | write s.t. to/for s.o.           |
| *wel-epye·-h-amwa         | TI | picture                          |
| O ušipi·ʔank              |    | he pictures, draws, writes it    |
| *wel-epye·-hi-ka·te·-wi   | II | write                            |
| O ošipi·ʔika·te·          |    | be written                       |
| *wel-epye·-hi-kaw-e-wa    | TA | write                            |
| M one·pi·hekuwəw          |    | he writes to him (archaic)       |
| *wel-epye·-hi-ke·ht-amaw- | TA | write                            |
| O ošipi·ʔike·ttamaw       |    | write (a letter) for/to s.o.     |
| *wel-epye·-hi-ke·-wa      | AI | write                            |
| O ošipi·ʔike·             |    | write (a letter)                 |
| M one·pi·hekəw            |    | he writes something (archaic)    |
| *wel-epye·-hi-ke·-weni    | NI | writing                          |
| O ošipi·ʔike·win          |    | writing                          |
| *wel-epye·-hw-e-wa        | TA | paint                            |
| C osipe·hwe·w             |    | he paints a picture of him       |
| *wel-ese·wehkwe·-wa       | AI | cook                             |
| M one·siahkow             |    | he prepares to cook              |
| *wel-esi-wa               | AI | good-looking                     |
| M one·sew                 |    | he is good-looking               |
| *wel-ik-ah-e-wa           | TA | house                            |
| M oni·kahəw               |    | he builds/prepares house for him |
| *wel-ik-ahta·-wa          | PT | house                            |
| M oni·kahtaw              |    | he builds/prepares house for it  |
| *wel-ikaw-e-wa            | TA | build                            |
| O ošikaw                  |    | build a shelter for              |
| *wel-ik-awit-amwa         | TI | shelter                          |
| O ošika·ta·n              |    | build a shelter for              |
| *wel-ik-awiθ-e-wa         | TA | shelter                          |
| O ošika·n                 |    | build a shelter for              |
| *wawe·l-i·-h-e-wa         | TA | ready                            |
| C wawe·yi·he·w            |    | he gets him ready                |
| *wawe·l-i·ʔtaw-e-wa       | TA | ready                            |
| C wawe·yi·stawe·          |    | he arms himself against him      |
| *wewe·l-a·pam-e-wa        | TA | choose                           |
| O owe·na·pam              |    | look s.o. over, select, choose   |

**\*wela·k(an)- bowl (MD3674)**

|                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| *wela·kan-ikamikw-i | NI cabinet              |
| C oya·kanikamikw    | kitchen cabinet, pantry |
| *wela·k-ehs-ehsi    | NI dish                 |
| M ona·ke·hseh       | little dish, cup (dim)  |

**\*welaman- red ochre, vermillion (MD3685)**

|                        |               |
|------------------------|---------------|
| *welaman-aškw-i        | NI medicine   |
| C oyamanaskw           | love medicine |
| *welaman-wečye-pihkw-i | NI bloodroot  |
| M ona·mon-oči-peh      | bloodroot     |

**\*wemek- scab (MD3699)**

|                    |                                    |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| *wemek-a·θpene·-wa | AI scabby                          |
| M omə·ka·hpenew    | he is scabby all over from disease |
| *wemek-aše·-wa     | AI scab                            |
| O omikiše·         | have scabs all over one's body     |
| *wemek-ečye·-wa    | AI scar                            |
| M omə·kečiw        | he has scars on his belly/body     |
| *wemek-emiwehšy-   | NA tree                            |
| M omə·komyah       | ironwood tree                      |
| *wemek-eton-wa     | AI scar                            |
| M omə·keton        | he has a scar/scab on his mouth    |
| *wemeki-ka·te·-wa  | AI scar                            |
| M omə·kekate·w     | he has scars/scabs on his legs     |
| *wemeki-neθke·-wa  | AI scab                            |
| O omikinikke·      | have scabs on one's arm            |
| *wemeki-peθkwan-wa | AI scar                            |
| M omə·kepe·hkwan   | he has scars/scabs on his back     |
| *wemeki-?kwe·-wa   | AI scar                            |
| M omə·ke?kow       | he has a scarred/scabby face       |
| *wemeki-tempe·-wa  | AI scar                            |
| M omə·ketε·hpεw    | he has scars/scabs on his head     |
| *wemeki-θenčye·-wa | AI scar                            |
| M omə·kene·hčiw    | he has scars/scabs on his hands    |
| *wemek-iwi-weni    | NI scab                            |
| O omiki·win        | scab; leprosy                      |

**\*wemi·mi·w- pigeon (MD3705)**

|                      |                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| *wemi·mi·w-ehkaw-eni | NI pigeon                      |
| M omi·niahkan        | place where pigeons are hunted |
| *wemi·mi·w-ehke·-wa  | AI pigeon                      |
| M omi·ni·wehkew      | he hunts pigeons               |

**\*wemp- up (MD3709)**

|                             |    |                                       |
|-----------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| *wemp-a·paʔte·-wi           | II | smoke                                 |
| O umpa·pette·               |    | there is smoke or vapor rising        |
| *wemp-a·pye·k-en-amwa       | TI | raise                                 |
| O ompa·pi·kina·n            |    | raise s.t. on a rope                  |
| *wemp-a·pye·k-en-e·wa       | TA | raise                                 |
| O ompa·pi·kin               |    | raise s.o. on a rope                  |
| *wemp-a·pye·k-eni-ka·te·-wi | II | raise                                 |
| O ompa·pi·kinika·te·        |    | be raised elevated (flag)             |
| *wemp-a·pye·ki-peta·-wa     | PT | pull                                  |
| O ompa·pi·kipito·n          |    | pull s.t. up on a rope                |
| *wemp-a·ʔsi·či·kana         | NA | airplane                              |
| O ompa·ssičikan             |    | airplane                              |
| *wemp-a·xkw-ah-amwa         | TI | lift                                  |
| C ohpa·skwaham              |    | he lifts it with a stick              |
| *wemp-a·xkw-ahi-kani        | NI | lift                                  |
| C ohpa·skwahikan            |    | lifter                                |
| *wemp-ahw-ekwi-wa           | AI | swell                                 |
| O umpaʔuko                  |    | he swells up                          |
| *wemp-ahwi-wa               | AI | up                                    |
| C ohpaho·w                  |    | he flies up                           |
| *wemp-akočin-wa             | AI | up                                    |
| C ohpakočin                 |    | he darts up into the air              |
| *wemp-akote·-wi             | II | dust                                  |
| M ohpa·kotew                |    | sends up dust (as a road), flies up   |
| *wemp-api-kwa·škwaθ-wa      | AI | jump                                  |
| O ompapikwa·škoni           |    | jump up and down                      |
| *wemp-aʔte·-wi              | II | ruffled                               |
| M ohpa·ʔtew                 |    | it is ruffled, mussed                 |
| *wemp-ečye·-si-ke·-hs-ehsi  | NI | baking                                |
| M ohpe·či·seke·hseh         |    | baking powder (dim)                   |
| *wemp-ečye·-so-wa           | NA | bread                                 |
| M ohpe·či·sow               |    | raised, leavened bread                |
| *wemp-en-amaw-e·wa          | TA | up                                    |
| C ohpinamawe·w              |    | he lifts it up for him                |
| *wemp-en-amawi-h-e·wa       | TA | lift                                  |
| O ompinamo·ʔ                |    | cause, get s.o. to lift s.t.          |
| *wemp-eškaw-e·wa            | TA | muss                                  |
| M ohpe·skawew               |    | he musses him with his feet           |
| *wemp-eškawi-či-ke·-wa      | AI | mussed                                |
| M ohpe·skačekew             |    | he gets things mussed up by trampling |
| *wemp-exkwe·-li-wa          | AI | up                                    |
| C ohpiskwe·yiw              |    | he lifts his head                     |
| *wemp-exkwe·-pali-ho-wa     | AI | up                                    |
| C ohpiskwe·payiho·w         |    | he throws up his head                 |
| *wemp-i·-wi                 | II | up                                    |
| C ohpi·w                    |    | it goes up, jumps                     |
| *wempi-h-etwi-waki          | AI | happy                                 |
| F opihetiwaki               |    | they make merry together              |
| *wempi-ken-wi               | II | grow                                  |
| C ohpikin                   |    | it grows up                           |

|                          |    |                                  |
|--------------------------|----|----------------------------------|
| *wempi-ki-či-ke·-weni    | NI | grow                             |
| C ohpikiči-ke·win        |    | raising, rearing                 |
| *wempi-ki-h-a·kana       | NA | grow                             |
| C ohpikiha·kan           |    | person or animal raised          |
| *wempi-ki-h-a·wahso-wa   | AI | grow                             |
| C ohpikina·waso·w        |    | he rears his children            |
| *wempi-ki-h-e·wa         | TA | grow                             |
| C ohpikihe·w             |    | he raises, rears him             |
| *wempi-ki-h-etwi·waki    | AI | grow                             |
| C ohpikihito·wak         |    | they raise each other            |
| *wempi-ki-h-ta·-wa       | PT | grow                             |
| C ohpikihta·w            |    | he makes it grow                 |
| *wempi-ki-makan·wi       | II | grow                             |
| C ohpikimakan            |    | it grows up                      |
| *wempi-ki-wa             | AI | grow                             |
| C ohpikiw                |    | he grows up                      |
| *wempi-ki-weni           | NI | grow                             |
| C ohpikiwin              |    | growing up                       |
| *wempi-mote·-so-wa       | AI | big                              |
| F opimote·sowa           |    | warms self with swollen belly    |
| *wempi-pa·ške·-wi        | II | big                              |
| F opa·ške·wi             |    | it blows up                      |
| *wempi-pali-ho·wa        | AI | up                               |
| C ohpipayihō·w           |    | he starts up                     |
| *wempi-peso·wa           | AI | fly                              |
| O ompipiso               |    | fly up, take off (e.g. airplane) |
| *wempi-pet-amwa          | TI | up                               |
| C ohpipitam              |    | he pulls it up                   |
| *wempi-pete·-wi          | II | fly                              |
| O ompipite·              |    | fly up                           |
| *wempi-pwa·me·-li-wa     | AI | up                               |
| C ohpipwa·me·yiw         |    | he lifts his thigh               |
| *wempi-ʔta·-wa           | AI | upward                           |
| M ohpe·ʔtaw              |    | he moves upward, flies up        |
| *wempi-te·h-a·kan-iwi-wi | II | happy                            |
| F opite·ha·kani·wiwi     |    | there is happy feeling           |
| *wempi-te·he·-wa         | AI | happy                            |
| F opite·he·wa            |    | he is glad at heart              |
| *wempi-tempe·-wa         | AI | ruffled                          |
| M ohpe·tehpew            |    | he is ruffled at the head        |
| *wempi-we·p-en-amwa      | TI | up                               |
| C ohpiwe·pinam           |    | he throws it aloft               |
| *wempi-we·p-en-e·wa      | TA | up                               |
| C ohpiwe·pine·w          |    | he throws him aloft              |
| *wemp-o·m-e·wa           | TA | lift                             |
| O ompo·m                 |    | lift up on one's back            |
| *wemp-o·nt-amwa          | TI | lift                             |
| O ompo·nta·n             |    | lift up on one's back            |
| *wemp-ya·-wi             | II | happy                            |
| F opya·wi                |    | it is merry                      |

**\*wen- up**

|                        |                                |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| *wen-eškaw-en-amwa     | TI up                          |
| C waniska·nam          | he stands it up                |
| *wen-eškaw-en-e-wa     | TA up                          |
| C waniska·ne·w         | he gets him up from bed        |
| *wen-eškaw-eni-kani    | NI upright                     |
| C waniska·nikan        | key upright of tent            |
| *wen-eškawi-pahtawi-wa | AI up                          |
| C waniska·pahta·w      | he jumps up and runs           |
| *wen-eškawi-pali-ho-wa | AI up                          |
| C waniska·payiho·w     | he jumps up from lying         |
| *wen-eškawi-peθ-e-wa   | TA up                          |
| C waniska·pite·w       | he pulls him up from lying     |
| *wen-eškawi-wa         | AI get up                      |
| O oniška·              | get up                         |
| *weni-pahtawi-wa       | AI get up                      |
| M one·pahtaw           | he gets up from lying and runs |

**\*wenčikaw- leak (MD3733)**

|                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------|
| *wenčikaw-a-pi-wa   | AI tears       |
| C ohčikawa·piw      | he sheds tears |
| *wenčikaw-a-pi-weni | NI tears       |
| C ohčikawa·piwin    | tears          |

**\*wenemeθkyi- thunderer (MD3741)**

|                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| *wenemeθkyi-pakw-i | NI poison ivy |
| O animikki·pakw    | poison ivy    |

**\*weni-čyan- have child (MD3744)**

|                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| *weni-čyan-i-wa | AI child       |
| O uni·ča·ni     | he has a child |

**\*wens- boil (MD3752)**

|                      |                                    |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| *wens-amaw-e-wa      | TA boil                            |
| O onsamaw            | boil s.t. for s.o.                 |
| *wensi-ka-te·-wi     | II boil                            |
| O unsika·te·         | it is brought to a boil            |
| *wensi-kanawi-t-amwa | TI boil                            |
| C osikana·tam        | he boils (it as) a bone for grease |
| *wensi-kane·-wa      | AI boil                            |
| C osikane·w          | he boils bones (for grease)        |
| *wensi-ke·-wa        | AI boil                            |
| M ohse·kε·w          | he boils something                 |

**\*went-, \*wens(w)-, wenči- from there (MD3725)**

|                           |    |                                       |
|---------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| *wenč-i·mikat-wi          | II | thence                                |
| F oči·mikatwi             |    | it comes from there                   |
| *wenč-i·ʔtaw-e·wa         | TA | thence                                |
| F oči·htawe·wa            |    | he goes at him from there             |
| *wenči-h-iwe·-wa          | AI | fight                                 |
| O ončiʔiwe·               |    | fight for some reason                 |
| *wenči-hkama·-wa          | AI | smoke                                 |
| F oči·hkama·hiwa          |    | he smokes thence                      |
| *wenči-hšim-e·wa          | TA | thence                                |
| F očišime·wa              |    | he lays him thence                    |
| *wenči-ka·paw-i·ʔt-amwa   | TI | side                                  |
| M ohče·ka·powe·ʔtam       |    | he stands on that side of it          |
| *wenči-ka·paw-i·ʔtaw-e·wa | TA | side                                  |
| M ohče·ka·powe·ʔtawew     |    | he stands on that side of him         |
| *wenči-ka·t-e             | XP | thence                                |
| F oči·ka·te               |    | from the leg                          |
| *wenči-ki-wa              | AI | thence                                |
| F oči·kiwa                |    | he grows thence                       |
| *wenči-mo-wa              | AI | call                                  |
| M ohče·mow                |    | he calls out, cries out               |
| *wenči-naš-iwe·-wa        | AI | fight                                 |
| O ončinasiwe·             |    | fight with/harm for some reason       |
| *wenči-naθ-eso-wa         | AI | fight                                 |
| O ončinaso                |    | fight for some reason                 |
| *wenči-naθ-etwi-waki      | AI | reason                                |
| O ončinaniti              |    | fight with s.o. for some reason       |
| *wenči-pali-wa            | AI | thence                                |
| C ohčipayiw               |    | he moves or rides thence              |
| *wenči-pali-wi            | II | thence                                |
| C ohčipayiw               |    | it moves or rides thence              |
| *wenči-peso-wa            | AI | fall                                  |
| O ončipiso                |    | fall down (from a height)             |
| *wenči-pete·-wi           | II | fall                                  |
| O ončipite·               |    | fall                                  |
| *wenči-peθ-e·wa           | TA | pull                                  |
| C ohčipite·w              |    | he pulls him from                     |
| *wenči-pye·-wa            | AI | come                                  |
| O ončipa·                 |    | come, be from there                   |
| *wenči-ʔta·-wa            | AI | reason                                |
| M ohče·ʔtaw               |    | he moves for that reason              |
| *wenči-ʔθen-wi            | II | leak                                  |
| C ohčistin                |    | it leaks                              |
| *wenči-škwa-nt-e          | XP | thence                                |
| F očiškwa·te              |    | from the door                         |
| *wenč-iwehk-amaw-e·wa     | TA | help                                  |
| C ohči·hkamawe·w          |    | he helps him                          |
| *wenči-xkaθ-e·wa          | TA | from                                  |
| C ohtaskate·w             |    | he leaves him behind going from there |
| *wenči-xkaθ-etwi-waki     | AI | thence                                |
| F oči·hkanetiwaki         |    | they leave each other behind          |

|                          |    |                                   |
|--------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|
| *wens-a-panke'-wa        | AI | from there                        |
| C osa·pahke·w            |    | he sees people from there         |
| *wens-a-pi-weni          | NI | look                              |
| O osa·piwin              |    | lookout tower, observation point  |
| *wens-eh-te'-wa          | AI | hear                              |
| C osihte·w               |    | (with neg) he is deaf             |
| *went-a·hpi-wa           | AI | reason                            |
| M ohta·hpew              |    | he laughs for that reason         |
| *went-a·htek-w-          | XP | side                              |
| M ohta·htek              |    | at that side of the wall or wood  |
| *went-a·pan-wi           | II | thence                            |
| F ota·panwi              |    | dawn comes thence                 |
| *went-a·paʔte'-wi        | II | smoke                             |
| O unta·pette·            |    | vapor or smoke goes up from there |
| *went-a·peθk-awit-amwa   | TI | tie                               |
| O onta·pikka·ta·n        |    | tie up in a certain place         |
| *went-a·peθk-awiθ-e-wa   | TA | tie                               |
| O onta·pikka·n           |    | tie up in a certain place         |
| *went-a·peθke'-wa        | AI | attach                            |
| O onta·pikke·            |    | be attached from a certain place  |
| *went-a·py-ehkawi-t-amwa | TI | tie                               |
| O onta·pikka·ta·n        |    | tie up in a certain place         |
| *went-a·py-ehkawi-θ-e-wa | TA | tie                               |
| O onta·pikka·n           |    | tie up in a certain place         |
| *went-a·py-ehke'-wa      | AI | attach                            |
| O onta·pikke·            |    | be attached from a certain place  |
| *went-a·θpen-awi-θ-e-wa  | TA | therefore                         |
| F ota·hpena·ne·wa        |    | he therefore makes him perish     |
| *went-a·θpene'-hta'-wa   | PT | thence                            |
| F ota·hpene·hto·wa       |    | he makes it suffer thence         |
| *went-a·θpene'-m-e-wa    | TA | scold                             |
| O onta·ppine·m           |    | reproach s.o. for a reason        |
| *went-a·θpene-wi-t-amwa  | TI | quarrel                           |
| O onta·ppine·witam       |    | quarrel for a reason              |
| *went-ah-amwa            | TI | draw                              |
| O entaʔank               |    | he draws it (water) from there    |
| *went-ah-epye'-wa        | AI | water                             |
| O ontaʔapi·              |    | draw water from a well            |
| *went-ahw-e-wa           | TA | thence                            |
| C ohtahwe·w              |    | he takes him thence by tool       |
| *went-akana·m-e-wa       | TA | reason                            |
| O ontakana·m             |    | hit s.o. for a reason             |
| *went-akana·nt-amwa      | TI | reason                            |
| O ontakana·nta·n         |    | hit s.t. for a reason             |
| *went-akote'-wi          | II | there                             |
| M ohta·kotεw             |    | it falls from there               |
| *went-amaw-e-wa          | TA | thence                            |
| F otamawe·wa             |    | he warns him of it                |
| *went-am-e-wa            | TA | thence                            |
| F otame·wa               |    | he bites him from there           |
| *went-api-weni           | NI | seat                              |
| C ohtapiwin              |    | seat                              |

|                          |    |                                   |
|--------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|
| *went-aʔte·wi            | II | direction                         |
| M ohta·ʔtew              |    | it is placed in that direction    |
| *went-ay-enki            | XP | from                              |
| C ohta·yihk              |    | from the place                    |
| *went-e·lent-amwa        | TI | from                              |
| C ohte·yihtam            |    | he is jealous on account of it    |
| *went-ehkawi-makat-wi    | II | comes                             |
| O unčikka·mekat          |    | it comes from there               |
| *went-en-a·te·wi         | II | thence                            |
| F otena·te·wi            |    | it is obtained from there         |
| *went-en-amawi-ke·wa     | AI | provide                           |
| O ontinama·ke·n          |    | provide s.t.                      |
| *went-en-etwi-waki       | AI | thence                            |
| F otenetiwaki            |    | they get each other thence        |
| *went-eni-ka·so·wa       | AI | take                              |
| M ohte·nekasow           |    | he is taken from there            |
| *went-eni-ka·te·wi       | II | take                              |
| M ohte·nekatē·w          |    | it is taken from there            |
| *went-eni-kaw-e·wa       | TA | obtain                            |
| M ohte·nekuwe·w          |    | he obtains things for him         |
| *went-eškaw-api-wa       | AI | facing                            |
| C ohtiskawapiw           |    | he sits facing                    |
| *went-eškaw-en-amaw-e·wa | TA | facing                            |
| C ohtiskawinamawe·w      |    | he holds it in front of him       |
| *went-eškawi-hšin-wa     | AI | facing                            |
| C ohtiskawisin           |    | he lies facing                    |
| *went-o·nšye·h-e·wa      | TA | pregnant                          |
| O onto·nše·ʔ             |    | make s.o. pregnant                |
| *went-owe·wa             | AI | thence                            |
| F otowe·wa               |    | he speaks from there              |
| *went-we·-t-amwa         | TI | noise                             |
| M ohti·tam               |    | he makes a noise from there       |
| *went-we·we·-s-amwa      | TI | bang                              |
| M ohti·wē·sam            |    | he shoots, bangs at him           |
| *went-we·we·-sw-e·wa     | TA | bang                              |
| M ohti·wē·si·w           |    | he bangs at him from there        |
| *went-wohθal-e·wa        | TA | from                              |
| C ohtohtahe·w            |    | he brings him from there with him |
| *went-wohθe·wa           | AI | from                              |
| C ohtohte·w              |    | he walks from there               |

**\*wentam- busy**

|                             |    |                                  |
|-----------------------------|----|----------------------------------|
| *wentam-ahw-e·wa            | TA | ward                             |
| M ohta·mahew                |    | he wards him off, fights him off |
| *wentami-ht-amawi-hka·so·wa | AI | busy                             |
| O ontamittamo·kka·so        |    | pretend to be busy               |
| *wentami-htawi-hka·so·wa    | AI | busy                             |
| O ontamitta·kka·so          |    | pretend to be busy               |

**\*weʔ0weʔ0, \*weʔ0weʔ0w(it)- cough (MD3784)**

|                              |    |                                |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|
| *weʔ0weʔ0-ami-pali-wa        | AI | cough                          |
| C ostostamipayiw             |    | he goes coughing               |
| *weʔ0weʔ0w-aθa·mw-eškaw-e·wa | TA | cough                          |
| O assossona·miškaw           |    | make s.o. cough                |
| *weʔ0weʔ0wit-amawi-hka·so-wa | AI | cough                          |
| O assosotamo·kka·so          |    | pretend to have coughing spell |

**\*wesa·m- excess (MD3785)**

|                        |    |                                       |
|------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| *wesa·m-a·hkat-wiso-wa | AI | too                                   |
| C osa·ma·hkatoso·w     |    | he is too lean                        |
| *wesa·m-a·hpi-wa       | AI | too much                              |
| M osa·mahpew           |    | he laughs too much                    |
| *wesa·m-a·nem-atwi     | II | excessive                             |
| M osa·ma·nemat         |    | there is an excessive draught, wind   |
| *wesa·m-a·θpene·-wa    | AI | too                                   |
| C osa·ma·hpine·w       |    | he dies of illness                    |
| *wesa·m-a·xkw-ači-wa   | AI | too                                   |
| C osa·ma·skačiw        |    | he is frozen too hard                 |
| *wesa·m-ah-amaw-eso-wa | AI | too much                              |
| M osa·mahama·sow       |    | he sings too much                     |
| *wesa·m-ahkamik-atwi   | II | excessive                             |
| M osa·mahkamekat       |    | the goings on are excessive           |
| *wesa·m-alo·so-wa      | AI | too much                              |
| M osa·manosow          |    | he smokes too much                    |
| *wesa·m-am·e·wa        | TA | too much                              |
| M osa·mamεw            |    | he eats too much of him               |
| *wesa·m-anči-ke·-wa    | AI | overeat                               |
| M osa·mahčeke·w        |    | he overeats                           |
| *wesa·m-ant-amwa       | TI | too much                              |
| M osa·mahtam           |    | he eats too much of it                |
| *wesa·m-aškene·-wi     | II | too full                              |
| M osa·maskene·w        |    | it is too full, has overeaten         |
| *wesa·m-aškwalo·-wa    | AI | too                                   |
| C osa·miskoyo·w        |    | he stuffs himself                     |
| *wesa·m-atwe·mo·-wa    | AI | too much                              |
| M osa·matimow          |    | he weeps too much                     |
| *wesa·m-atwi           | II | too much                              |
| M osa·mat              |    | it is too much, excessive, outrageous |
| *wesa·m-axkwaθe·-wi    | II | too                                   |
| M osa·mahkone·w        |    | it flames too high                    |
| *wesa·m-e·lem·e·wa     | TA | overly                                |
| M osa·mε·nemεw         |    | he is overly fond of him              |
| *wesa·m-ehkawi-wa      | AI | too far                               |
| M osa·mėhkaw           |    | he goes too far or fast               |
| *wesa·m-ehkawi-wi      | II | too far                               |
| M osa·mėhkaw           |    | it goes too far or fast               |
| *wesa·m-enkwa·m-       | AI | sleep                                 |
| O osa·mikwa·m          |    | sleep in                              |

|                             |    |                                      |
|-----------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|
| *wesa·m-epye·ʔθen-wi        | II | excessively                          |
| M osa·mepi·ʔnen             |    | it rains, snows excessively          |
| *wesa·m-epye·-xkat-amwa     | TI | too much                             |
| M osa·mepe·hkatam           |    | he puts too much water on it (soup)  |
| *wesa·m-epye·-xkaθ-e-wa     | TA | too much                             |
| M osa·mepe·hkanεw           |    | he puts too much water on him        |
| *wesa·m-ese·wehkw-awit-amwa | TI | overcook                             |
| O osa·mise·kkwa·ta·n        |    | overcook                             |
| *wesa·m-ese·wehkw-awiθ-e-wa | TA | overcook                             |
| O osa·mise·kkwa·n           |    | overcook                             |
| *wesa·m-eso-wa              | AI | over                                 |
| F asa·mesowa                |    | he overcooks                         |
| *wesa·mi-hkama·-wa          | AI | too much                             |
| M osa·mehkama·w             |    | he smokes too much                   |
| *wesa·mi-ho-wa              | AI | too                                  |
| C osa·miho·w                |    | he has more than enough              |
| *wesa·mi-hšimo-wa           | AI | too much                             |
| M osa·mehsemow              |    | he dances too much                   |
| *wesa·mi-hta·-wa            | PT | excessively                          |
| M osa·mehtaw                |    | acts excessively upon it, abuses it  |
| *wesa·mi-peso-wa            | AI | too fast                             |
| M osa·mepesow               |    | he speeds too fast                   |
| *wesa·mi-pete·-wi           | II | too fast                             |
| M osa·mepete·w              |    | it speeds too fast                   |
| *wesa·mi-pweso-wa           | AI | too fast                             |
| M osa·meposow               |    | he slides too fast                   |
| *wesa·mi-ʔta·-wa            | AI | overdo                               |
| M osa·meʔtaw                |    | he overdoes, carries actions too far |
| *wesa·m-we·we·k-atwi        | II | too noisy                            |
| M osa·mi·we·kat             |    | it is too noisy                      |
| *wesa·m-we·we·k-esi-wa      | AI | too noisy                            |
| M osa·mi·we·kesew           |    | he is too noisy                      |
| *weswesa·m-esi-wa           | AI | over-do                              |
| O ososa·misi                |    | over-do                              |

**\*wesa·w(aw)- yellow (MD3799)**

|                         |    |                                     |
|-------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|
| *wesa·w-a·kamyi-wi      | II | yellow                              |
| C osa·wa·kamiw          |    | it is yellow liquid                 |
| *wesa·w-a·laxkw-ah-amwa | TI | yellow                              |
| M osa·wa·nahkwaham      |    | he turns it into yellow clouds      |
| *wesa·w-a·laxkw-atwi    | II | yellow                              |
| M osa·wa·nahkwat        |    | it is a yellow cloud, yellow clouds |
| *wesa·w-a·mehk-atwi     | II | brown                               |
| M osa·wa·mehkat         |    | it is brown earth/sand/powder       |
| *wesa·w-a·nexkwe·-wa    | AI | brown                               |
| C osa·wa·niskwe·w       |    | he has brown hair                   |
| *wesa·w-a·nswi-wa       | AI | yellow                              |
| O osa·wa·nso            |    | be coloured brown/yellow            |
| *wesa·w-a·nte·-wi       | II | yellow                              |
| O osa·wa·nte·           |    | be coloured brown/yellow            |

|                              |    |                                |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|
| *wesa·w-a·peθk-ya--wi        | II | yellow                         |
| C osa·wa·piska·w             |    | it is golden                   |
| *wesa·w-a·pikon-             | NI | yellow                         |
| C osa·wa·pakoni·s            |    | yellow flower                  |
| *wesa·w-a·ʔθo-wa             | AI | tanned                         |
| O osa·wa·sso                 |    | be tanned/turned brown by heat |
| *wesa·w-a·xkw-atwi           | II | yellow                         |
| M osa·wa·hkwat               |    | it is a yellow solid           |
| *wesa·w-ahw-eso-wa           | AI | brown                          |
| M osa·wahosow                |    | he is painted brown/yellow     |
| *wesa·w-ahw-ete--wi          | II | brown                          |
| M osa·wahote·w               |    | it is painted brown/yellow     |
| *wesa·w-anaxk-atwi           | II | yellow                         |
| M osa·wana·hkat              |    | it has a yellow leafy top      |
| *wesa·w-aškw-a·kamyi-wi      | II | yellow                         |
| M osa·waskwakamiw            |    | it is/has yellow liquid        |
| *wesa·w-aškw-a·nswi-wa       | AI | green                          |
| O oša·waškw-a·nso            |    | be coloured blue/green         |
| *wesa·w-aškw-a·pami-naw-ekw- | II | yellow                         |
| M osa·waskwapamena·kwat      |    | it has a yellow look           |
| *wesa·w-aškw-e·k-ani         | NI | yellow                         |
| M osa·waskikan               |    | yellow cloth                   |
| *wesa·wawi-pimite-           | NI | butter                         |
| O osa·wa·pimite·             |    | butter, lard                   |
| *wesa·w-eθwa                 | AI | yellow                         |
| M osa·wen                    |    | he is yellow/brown             |
| *wesa·wi-naw-ekw-esi-wa      | AI | yellow                         |
| C osa·wina·kosiw             |    | he is yellowish or brownish    |
| *wesa·wi-site·-wa            | AI | yellow                         |
| O esa·wesite·                |    | he has yellow feet             |
| *wesa·w-ye·k-esi-kani        | NI | yellow                         |
| M osa·wi·kesekan             |    | leather smoked yellow          |
| *wesa·w-ye·k-esi-wa          | AI | yellow                         |
| M osa·wi·kesew               |    | he (deerskin) is smoked yellow |

**\*weš- scare (Sh oš-)**

|                   |    |                                |
|-------------------|----|--------------------------------|
| *weš-ah-amaw-e-wa | TA | off                            |
| C osahamawe·w     |    | he drives off the game for him |
| *weš-ahw-e-wa     | TA | off                            |
| C osahwe·w        |    | he scares him off              |
| O ošaʔw           |    | scare s.o.                     |

**\*weši-, \*weši-h-, \*weši-ht(a)- prepare, ready (MD3815)**

|                    |    |                            |
|--------------------|----|----------------------------|
| *weši·h-eso-wa     | AI | arrange                    |
| C osi·hiso·w       |    | he makes, arranges himself |
| *weši·hta·-h-e-wa  | TA | ready                      |
| O oši·tta·ʔ        |    | prepare, get ready         |
| *weši·hta·-hta·-wa | PT | ready                      |

|                        |                                      |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| O oši·tta·tto·n        | get ready                            |
| *weši·hta·wi·hšim·e·wa | TA ready                             |
| O oši·tta·wiššim       | get in a position of readiness       |
| *weši·hta·wi·hšin·wa   | AI ready                             |
| O oši·tta·wiššin       | be getting ready/prepared            |
| *weši·hta·wi·hθen·wi   | II ready                             |
| O oši·tta·wissin       | be getting ready/prepared            |
| *weši·hta·wi·hθeta·-wa | PT ready                             |
| O oši·tta·wissito·n    | get in a position of readiness       |
| *weši·ht·amaw·eso·wa   | AI arrange                           |
| C osi·htama·so·w       | he arranges it for himself           |
| *weš·i·waθ·ehke·-wa    | AI prepare                           |
| M ose·wane·hkew        | he prepares a pack load              |
| *weši·hči·ke·-ski·wa   | AI done                              |
| M ose·hčekē·čkiw       | he is always getting things done     |
| *weši·hči·ke·-wa       | AI make                              |
| M ose·hčekew           | he makes things, gets things ready   |
| *weši·hšim·e·wa        | TA ready                             |
| M ose·hsemew           | he gets him ready, lays him in place |
| *weši·hθen·wi          | II lie                               |
| M ose·hnen             | it lies in place, ready              |
| *weši·hθeta·-wa        | PT ready                             |
| M ose·hnetaw           | he gets it ready, lays it in place   |

**\*wešk- young, new (MD3830)**

|                        |                                   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| *wešk·aʔθemwe·-wa      | AI young                          |
| C oskastimwe·w         | he has a young horse              |
| *wešk·aʔθemw·iwi·wa    | AI young                          |
| C oskastimo·wiw        | he is a young horse               |
| *wešk·ay·ehs·ehsa      | NA young                          |
| C osk·a·yisis          | young creature                    |
| *wešk·ay·iwi·wa        | AI young                          |
| C oska·yiw             | he is young creature              |
| *wešk·elenyiw·a        | AI young                          |
| M oski·neniw           | (participle only) young man       |
| *wešk·epye·makat·wi    | II young                          |
| M oskē·pi·mak          | it has young leaves/is new leaved |
| *wešk·epye·mak·esi·wa  | AI young                          |
| M oskē·pi·makēsew      | he has young leaves/is new leaved |
| *weški·ken·wi          | II new                            |
| O oškikin              | be a new growth (grass)           |
| *weški·maxkesen·i      | NI new                            |
| O oški·makkisin        | new shoe                          |
| *weški·nawe·-hka·so·wa | AI unmarried                      |
| O oškinawe·kka·so      | pretend to be unmarried           |
| *weški·nawe·-hsa       | NA young                          |
| F oškinawe·ha          | young man                         |
| *weški·nawe·-hs·ehsa   | NA young                          |
| F oškinawe·he·ha       | young man (dim)                   |
| *weški·nawe·-hs·i·wa   | AI young                          |

|                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| F oškinawe·hiwa       | he is a young man |
| *weški-nawe-hs-iwi-wa | AI young          |
| F oškinawe·hi-wiwa    | he is a young man |

**\*weškini·ki- youth (MD3843)**

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| *weškini·ki-hka·so-wa | AI young            |
| O oškini·kikka·so     | pretend to be young |

**\*wet-, weči- pull, take (MD3850)**

|                          |                                     |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| *weči-peči-kan-a-peθkw-i | NI traces                           |
| C očipičikana·piskw      | traces (in harness)                 |
| *weči-pet-amwa           | TI pull                             |
| C očipitam               | he pulls it in                      |
| *weči-peθ-e-wa           | TA pull                             |
| C očipite·w              | he pulls him in, wins from him      |
| *wet-a·či-hta·-wa        | PT drag                             |
| M ota·čehtaw             | he drags/hauls/conveys it in wagon  |
| *wet-a·či-m-e-wa         | TA drag                             |
| M ota·čemew              | he drags/hauls/conveys him in wagon |
| *wet-a·hke·-wa           | AI drive                            |
| O ota·kke·               | drive; steer (a canoe)              |
| *wet-a·xkw-ah-amaw-e-wa  | TA draw                             |
| C ota·skwahamawe·w       | he draws it in for him by a stick   |
| *wet-ahw-e-wa            | TA draw                             |
| C otahwe·w               | he draws him by tool                |
| *wet-ahw-iwe·-wa         | AI win                              |
| C otaho·we·w             | he wins in gambling                 |
| *wet-ahw-iwe·-weni       | NI win                              |
| C otaho·we·win           | winnings                            |
| *wet-en-a·kan-iwi-wa     | II take                             |
| C otina·kaniwiw          | it is a thing taken                 |
| *wet-en-amaw-e-wa        | TA take                             |
| C otinamawe·w            | he takes it for him                 |
| *wet-en-amaw-eso-wa      | AI take                             |
| C otinama·so·w           | he takes it for himself             |
| *wet-en-amwa             | TI take                             |
| C otinam                 | he takes it                         |
| *wet-en-e-wa             | TA take                             |
| C otine·w                | he takes him                        |
| *wet-eni-ka·te·-wi       | II take                             |
| C otinika·te·w           | it is taken                         |
| *wet-eni-ke·-wa          | AI take                             |
| C otinike·w              | he takes things                     |

**\*weta·hp- take, pick up (MD3852)**

|                           |            |
|---------------------------|------------|
| *weta·hp-a·pye·s-ahta·-wa | PT pick up |
|---------------------------|------------|

|                          |                                  |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| F ata·hpa·pye·sahtowa    | he yanks it on a string          |
| *weta·hp·ahw·e·wa        | TA pick up                       |
| F ata·hpahwe·wa          | he draws him in                  |
| *weta·hp·en·amaw·e·wa    | TA take                          |
| O ota·ppinamaw           | take from s.o.                   |
| *weta·hp·en·amawi·h·e·wa | TA pick                          |
| O ota·ppinamo·ʔ          | cause, get s.o. to pick up s.t.  |
| *weta·hp·eni·ke·-h·e·wa  | TA pick                          |
| O ota·ppinike·ʔ          | get s.o. to pick up things, shop |
| *weta·hp·eni·ke·-wa      | AI take                          |
| O ota·ppinike·           | shop, take                       |
| *weta·hp·eškawi·wa       | AI convulsion                    |
| O ota·piška·             | have convulsions                 |
| *weta·hpi·kwa·θ·e·wa     | TA hook                          |
| O ota·ppikwa·n           | hook and pick up                 |
| *weta·hpi·neθke·-n·e·wa  | TA take                          |
| F ata·hpinehke·ne·wa     | he takes him by the arm          |

**\*weta·pya·n-, \*weta·paw- wagon (MD3859)**

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| *weta·paw·eso·wa       | AI drive             |
| C ota·pa·so·w          | he drives            |
| *weta·pya·n·a·htekw·a  | NA runner            |
| O ota·pa·na·ttikw      | runner (on a sleigh) |
| *weta·pya·n·wikamikw·i | NI garage            |
| O ota·pa·nikamikw      | garage               |

**\*wetam- keep busy, delay (MD3864)**

|                      |                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| *wetam·a·pam·e·wa    | TA busy                        |
| M ota·ma·pamew       | he is busy looking at him      |
| *wetam·a·pant·amwa   | TI busy                        |
| M ota·ma·pahtam      | he is busy looking at it       |
| *wetam·en·e·wa       | TA busy                        |
| C otamine·w          | he plays with him, amuses him  |
| *wetam·enow·a·kan·a  | NA doll                        |
| O otaminowa·kan      | doll                           |
| *wetami·htaw·eso·wa  | AI busy                        |
| C otamihtwa·so·w     | he delays himself with work    |
| *wetam·iwihkaw·e·wa  | TA busy                        |
| M ota·miahkawew      | he is busy dealing with him    |
| *wetam·we·we·-m·e·wa | TA delay                       |
| M ota·mi·we·me·w     | he delays him with noise, talk |

**\*weteht-, \*weteħči-, \*weteħθ- come upon, reach (MD3880)**

|                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| *weteħči·pali·wi | II happen        |
| C očiħčipayiw    | it comes to pass |
| *weteht·ah·amwa  | TI reach         |

|   |                   |    |                        |
|---|-------------------|----|------------------------|
| C | otihtaham         |    | he reaches it          |
| * | weteht-al-e-wa    | TA | bring                  |
| C | otihtahe-w        |    | he brings him up to it |
| * | weteht-e-lem-e-wa | TA | worry                  |
| F | otehte-neme-wa    |    | he worries about him   |
| * | weteht-eni-ke     | AI | seize                  |
| C | otihtinike-w      |    | he seizes things       |
| * | wetehθ-etwi-waki  | AI | reach                  |
| C | otihtito-wak      |    | they reach each other  |

**\*weθkan(e)- bone, seed (MD3898)**

|   |                     |    |                        |
|---|---------------------|----|------------------------|
| * | weθkan-e-mehkwa-n-i | NI | squash                 |
| M | ohka-ne-mehkwan     |    | hubbard squash         |
| * | weθkane--min-i      | NI | seed                   |
| M | ohka-ne-man         |    | stone of a fruit, seed |
| * | weθkan-iwi-wa       | AI | bone                   |
| F | ahkani-wiwa         |    | he is a bone           |

**\*weθkičyi- pipe (MD3902)**

|   |                    |    |            |
|---|--------------------|----|------------|
| * | weθkičyi-a-htekw-i | NI | pipestem   |
| C | oskitiya-htikw     |    | pipestem   |
| * | weθkičyi-hka-n-i   | NI | pipe       |
| C | oskiči-hka-n       |    | stove-pipe |

**\*wexpeny- potato (MD3912)**

|   |                     |    |                    |
|---|---------------------|----|--------------------|
| * | wexpeny-ehs-ehsa    | NA | potato             |
| M | ohpe-ne-hseh        |    | small potato (dim) |
| * | wexpeny-ehs-i       | NI | potato             |
| C | ahpini-s            |    | wild potato        |
| * | wexpeny-epak-       | NI | potato             |
| M | ohpe-nepak          |    | potato leaf        |
| * | wexpenyi-maški-mot- | NI | potatoes           |
| O | oppini-maškimat     |    | sack for potatoes  |

**\*wexpwa-kan(e)- pipe (MD3913)**

|   |                      |    |                              |
|---|----------------------|----|------------------------------|
| * | wexpwa-kan-a-htekw-  | NA | chimney                      |
| M | ohpuakana-htek       |    | pipestem, stovepipe, chimney |
| * | wexpwa-kan-a-peθkw-i | NI | pipe                         |
| C | ospwa-kana-piskw     |    | black pipestone              |
| * | wexpwa-kane--hi-kani | NI | pipe                         |
| C | ospwa-kane-hikan     |    | stovepipe                    |
| * | wexpwa-kan-ehs-ehsa  | NA | pipe                         |
| M | ohpuake-hseh         |    | small pipe (dim)             |
| * | wexpwa-kani-hka-n-i  | NI | pipe                         |

|   |                         |    |                |
|---|-------------------------|----|----------------|
| C | ospa·kanihka·n          |    | stove-pipe     |
|   | *wexpwa·kani·mo·te·-hsi | NI | pouch          |
| F | ohpwa·kanimote·hi       |    | pouch for pipe |

**\*wi·çkw- bladder (MD3926)**

|   |                  |    |                             |
|---|------------------|----|-----------------------------|
|   | *wi·çkw·ehs·ehsi | NI | bladder                     |
| M | wi·hko·hseh      |    | small bladder; crop; bubble |

**\*wi·hkw-, \*wi·hkwat-, \*wi·hkwaçi- invite, extricate (MD3930)**

|   |                        |    |                                       |
|---|------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
|   | *wi·hkwaçi·al·e·wa     | TA | destination                           |
| M | wi·hkwaçyan·e·w        |    | he tries to take him along with him   |
|   | *wi·hkwaçi·ata·-wa     | PT | destination                           |
| M | wi·hkwaçyata·w         |    | he tries to take it along with it     |
|   | *wi·hkwaçi·ho·-wa      | AI | destination                           |
| M | wi·hkwaçehow           |    | he manages to get self to destination |
|   | *wi·hkwaçi·pet·amwa    | TI | free                                  |
| C | wi·hkwaçipitam         |    | he yanks it free                      |
|   | *wi·hkwaçi·wel·e·wa    | TA | invite                                |
| O | wi·kkoçiwin            |    | ask s.o. to accompany                 |
|   | *wi·hkwat·en·amwa      | TI | free                                  |
| C | wi·hkwatinam           |    | he pulls it free                      |
|   | *wi·hkwat·en·e·wa      | TA | free                                  |
| C | wi·hkwatine·w          |    | he pulls him free                     |
|   | *wi·hkw·i·-wa          | AI | pull                                  |
| O | wi·kkwi·               |    | pull                                  |
|   | *wi·hkwi·ntaw·e·wa     | TA | feast                                 |
| C | wi·hkohtaw·e·w         |    | he makes a feast for him              |
|   | *wi·hkwi·peta·-wa      | PT | pull                                  |
| O | wi·kkopito·n           |    | pull                                  |
|   | *wi·hkwi·peθ·e·wa      | TA | pull                                  |
| O | wi·kkopin              |    | pull                                  |
|   | *wi·hkwi·?le·-wa       | AI | jerk                                  |
| O | wi·kkosse·             |    | jerk from being tugged on             |
|   | *wi·hkw·iwe·-h·e·wa    | TA | invite                                |
| F | wi·hkowe·he·wa         |    | he gets him to invite people          |
|   | *wi·hkw·iwe·-wa        | AI | invite                                |
| F | wi·hkowe·wa            |    | he invites people                     |
|   | *wi·hkw·iwe·-wohθe·-wa | AI | invite                                |
| F | wi·hkowe·wose·wa       |    | he walks about inviting               |

**\*wi·k- dwell with, live (in place) (MD3939)**

|   |                      |    |                              |
|---|----------------------|----|------------------------------|
|   | *wi·ki·h·etwi·waki   | AI | with                         |
| M | we·kehətowak         |    | they dwell together          |
|   | *wi·ki·m·iwe·-h·e·wa | TA | with                         |
| M | we·kemewə·hə·w       |    | he causes him (her) to marry |
|   | *wi·ki·nke·-mo·wa    | AI | live                         |

C wi·kihke·mo·w  
 \*wi·ki·ntawi·h·e·wa  
 M we·kehtohe·w  
 \*wi·k·iwehk·amwa  
 M wi·kiahtam

he lives with people  
 TA with  
 he makes him (her) marry  
 TI live  
 he lives by the shore or bank of it

**\*wi·kop(y)- basswood, bark (MD3946)**

\*wi·kop·aški·mot-  
 M we·kopa·skemot  
 \*wi·kopy·a·htekw·a  
 O wi·kopa·ttikw

NI basswood  
 sack made of basswood bark  
 NA basswood  
 basswood

**\*wi·kwe·hs- birch (MD3950)**

\*wi·kwe·hs·apahk-  
 M wi·ki·hsapah  
 \*wi·kwe·hsi·mahkakhw·i  
 O wi·kwa·ssimakkakw  
 \*wi·kwe·hsi·min·a·htekw·a  
 O wi·kwa·ssimina·ttikw

TA spit  
 he puts him on a spit/stake  
 NI box  
 birchbark box  
 NA cherry  
 cherry tree

**\*wi·lan- butcher, flay (MD3954)**

\*wi·lan·esi·wa  
 F wi·nanesiwa  
 \*wi·lani·hči·ka·te·-wa  
 M we·nane·hčekate·w  
 \*wi·lani·hči·ke·-wa  
 M we·nane·hčekew  
 \*wi·lani·ht·a·kan·i  
 C wiyanihta·kan  
 \*wi·lani·hta·-wa  
 M we·nane·htaw

AI cut  
 he cuts up meat  
 II butcher  
 it is butchered  
 AI butcher  
 he does butchering  
 NI butcher  
 place where game has been cleaned  
 PT butcher  
 he butchers it

**\*wi·lenw- fat (MD3957)**

\*wi·lenw·ehs·ehsa  
 M we·neno·hseh  
 \*wi·lenw·ehs·ehsi  
 M we·neno·hseh  
 \*wi·lenw·ehs·iwi·wa  
 M we·neno·hsewew  
 \*wi·lenwi·naw·ekw·esi·wa  
 O wi·ninona·kosi

NA fat  
 bit of fat or fat meat  
 NI fat  
 bit of fat or fat meat  
 AI fat  
 he has fat or fat meat on him  
 AI fat  
 appear to be fat, look fat

**\*wi·mp- hollow (MD3960)**

\*wi·mp·a·xkw·esiwa  
 C wi·hpa·skosiw  
 \*wi·mp·ah·amwa  
 M we·hpaham  
 \*wi·mp·ahw·e·wa  
 M we·hpahew  
 \*wi·mp·anaxk·atwi  
 O wi·mpenakketon?  
 \*wi·mp·anaxk·esi·wa  
 O wi·mpanakkisi  
 \*wi·mp·anaxk·ya·-wi  
 O wi·mpanakka·  
 \*wi·mp·aten·a·-wi  
 C wi·hpatina·w  
 \*wi·mp·ehθak·atwi  
 M we·hpəhnakat  
 \*wi·mp·ešk·amwa  
 M we·hpeskam

AI hollow  
 he is hollow (as tree)  
 TI hollow  
 he hollows it out  
 TA hollow  
 he hollows him out  
 NI hollow log  
 hollow log or stump  
 AI hollow  
 be hollow (e.g. a tree)  
 II hollow  
 be hollow (e.g. a log)  
 II hollow  
 it is a hollow between hills  
 NI hollow  
 hollow log  
 TI hollow  
 he has a loose fit of it (a garment)

**\*wi·n- dirty (MD3962)**

\*wi·n·a·kamy·ešk·amwa  
 M wi·na·kami·skam  
 \*wi·n·a·kamy·eškaw·e·wa  
 M wi·na·kami·skawəw  
 \*wi·n·a·θpene·-wa  
 M we·na·hpenew  
 \*wi·n·ahkamik·atwi  
 M we·nahkamekat  
 \*wi·n·ašk·atwi  
 M we·naskat  
 \*wi·n·ašk·i  
 O wi·našk  
 \*wi·n·aškwi·hšin·wa  
 M we·naske·hsen  
 \*wi·n·aškwi·hθen·wi  
 M we·naske·hnen  
 \*wi·n·ataye·-wa  
 M we·nataye·w  
 \*wi·n·axkamiki·hθen·wi  
 M we·nahkameke·hnen  
 \*wi·n·axky·ešk·amwa  
 M wi·nahki·skam  
 \*wi·n·axky·eškaw·e·wa  
 M wi·nahki·skawəw  
 \*wi·n·axkyi·hšin·wa  
 M wi·nahki·hsen  
 \*wi·n·axkyi·hθen·wi  
 M wi·nahki·hnen  
 \*wi·n·e·lem·eso·wa  
 C wi·ne·yimiso·w

TI dirty  
 he makes a liquid dirty by stepping  
 TA dirty  
 he makes a liquid dirty for him  
 AI dirty  
 he has a venereal disease  
 II dirty  
 it is dirty in a big way  
 II weed  
 it is weedy  
 NI sweetgrass  
 sweetgrass  
 AI weed  
 he lies among weeds  
 II weed  
 it lies among weeds  
 AI dirty  
 he is dirty in his stomach  
 II dirty  
 it lies as a dirty place  
 TI dirty  
 he dirties it by tramping soil on it  
 TA dirty  
 he dirties him by tramping soil on  
 AI dirty  
 he is dirty from lying on the ground  
 II dirty  
 it is dirty from lying on the ground  
 AI dirty  
 he thinks himself dirty, nasty

|                               |                                    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| *wi·n·e·mehkwa·n·             | NI squash                          |
| M wi·n·e·mehkwan              | squash                             |
| *wi·n·e·mehkwa·n·epak·        | NI squash                          |
| M wi·n·e·mehkwanepak          | squash leaf                        |
| *wi·n·ehtaw·e·wa              | TA dirty                           |
| O wi·nittaw                   | hear s.o. say s.t. dirty           |
| *wi·n·ehθaki·hči·ke·-wa       | AI dirty                           |
| O wi·nissakiččike·            | make the floor dirty               |
| *wi·n·ehθak·ya·-wi            | II dirty                           |
| O wi·nissaka·                 | the floor is dirty                 |
| *wi·n·epy·ehs·iwi·wi          | II dirty                           |
| F wi·nepisi·wiwi              | it is dirty water, a swamp         |
| *wi·ni·či·škiwak·ya·-wi       | II muddy                           |
| O wi·niči·škawika·            | it's muddy                         |
| *wi·ni·čya·θe·-h·amaw·eso·-wa | AI nose                            |
| M wi·nečyan·e·hamasow         | he sings through his nose          |
| *wi·ni·hči·ke·-wa             | AI dirty                           |
| M we·nehček·e·w               | he dirties something, things       |
| *wi·ni·hšim·e·wa              | TA dirty                           |
| O wi·niššim                   | get s.o. dirty                     |
| *wi·ni·ht·amaw·e·wa           | TA dirty                           |
| O wi·nittamaw                 | dirty s.o.'s possession            |
| *wi·ni·hθeta·-wa              | PT dirty                           |
| O wi·nissito·n                | get s.t. dirty                     |
| *wi·ni·kašy·am·e·wa           | TA dirty                           |
| M wi·nekasyam·e·w             | he eats him with dirty fingernails |
| *wi·ni·kwayaw·i               | NI dirty                           |
| C wi·nikwayaw                 | dirty neck                         |
| *wi·ni·m·e·wa                 | TA nasty                           |
| O wi·nim                      | speak unpleasantly about s.o.      |
| *wi·ni·mini·ʔkwe·-wa          | AI dirty                           |
| M we·nemeneʔkow               | he has a dirty eye                 |
| *wi·ni·myaw·ekw·esi·-wa       | AI smell                           |
| C wi·nima·kosiw               | he smells nasty                    |
| *wi·ni·neθkwe·-wa             | AI dirty                           |
| M we·nene·hkiw                | he has dirty arms or armpits       |
| *wi·ni·pwi·-wa                | AI dirty                           |
| M we·nepow                    | he dirties his mouth by eating     |
| *wi·ni·ʔta·-çki·-wa           | AI dirty                           |
| M we·neʔta·čkow               | he is dirty, messy worker          |
| *wi·ni·ʔta·-wa                | AI dirty                           |
| M we·neʔtaw                   | he works in a messy way            |
| *wi·ni·site·-hšin·-wa         | AI dirty                           |
| O wi·nesite·ššin              | he gets his feet dirty             |
| *wi·ni·twiye·-                | NA skunk                           |
| C wi·ničoye·si·s              | skunk                              |
| *wi·ni·θenčye·-hšin·-wa       | AI dirty                           |
| O wi·neninči·ššin             | he gets his hands dirty            |
| *wi·n·iwehkaw·eso·-wa         | AI dirty                           |
| F wi·ni·hka·sowa              | he gets himself dirty              |
| *wi·n·ya·-wi                  | II dirty                           |
| F wi·nya·wi                   | it is dirty                        |

\*wa·wi·n-a·θaki-ʔkwe·-wa  
 M wa·we·na·nake·ʔkow  
 \*wa·wi·n-ehte·-wa  
 M wa·we·nehtew  
 \*wa·wi·ni·ka·te·-wa  
 M wa·we·nekatε·w

AI dirty  
 he has dirty eyes  
 AI dirty  
 he has dirty ears  
 AI dirty  
 he has dirty legs

**\*wi·nk- smell, taste good (MD3988)**

\*wi·nk-a·po·we·-wi  
 M we·hkapowe·w  
 \*wi·nk-ant-amwa  
 F wi·katamwa  
 \*wi·nk-aškw-es-amwa  
 C wi·hkaskosam  
 \*wi·nk-eθwa  
 M we·hken  
 \*wi·nki-h-eso-wa  
 M wi·hkihεsow  
 \*wi·nki-myaw-ekw-ahw-eni  
 C wi·hkima·kwahon  
 \*wi·nki-pw-e-wa  
 C wi·hkipwe·w  
 \*wi·nki-ʔči·ka·so-wa  
 M we·hkeʔčeka·sow  
 \*wi·nki-ʔči·ka·te·-wi  
 M we·hkeʔčeka·tε·w  
 \*wi·nki-ʔči·ke·-wa  
 M we·hkeʔčeke·w

II taste  
 it is a tasty liquid  
 TI taste  
 he likes its taste  
 TI incense  
 he burns it as incense  
 AI taste  
 he tastes good  
 AI control  
 he has control over himself  
 NI smell  
 perfume  
 TA taste  
 he likes the taste of him  
 AI taste  
 his taste is liked  
 II taste  
 its taste is liked  
 AI taste  
 he likes the taste of what he eats

**\*wi·nl-, \*wi·nt(aw)-, \*wi·nči- name (MD3971)**

\*wi·nl-eso-wa  
 C wi·hiso·w  
 \*wi·nl-iwe·-wa  
 M we·hsewεw  
 \*wi·nt-a·wahso-wa  
 O wi·nta·wasso  
 \*wi·nt-amaw-ehke·-wa  
 F wi·tamawa·hke·wa  
 \*wi·nt-amaw-ekwe·we·w-esi-wa  
 O wi·ntama·ko·we·wisi  
 \*wi·ntaw-ekw-atwi  
 F wi·ta·kwatwi  
 \*wi·ntaw-ekw-esi-wa  
 F wi·ta·kosiwa  
 \*wi·nt-ekw-atwi  
 F wi·tekwatwi

AI name  
 he names himself  
 AI by name  
 he calls people by name  
 AI name  
 name one's offspring  
 AI name  
 he informs  
 AI dream  
 be informed in a dream  
 II name  
 it is named  
 AI name  
 he is named  
 II name  
 it is named

**\*wi·nteko·(w)- windigo, owl (MD4006)**

|                              |    |                             |
|------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| *wi·nteko·-hka·ni·hšimo·wa   | AI | windigo                     |
| C wi·htiko·hka·nisimo·w      |    | he dances the windigo dance |
| *wi·nteko·-mo·wa             | AI | owl-call                    |
| F wi·teko·mo·wa              |    | he gives an owl-call        |
| *wi·nteko·w·aya              | NA | owl                         |
| F wi·teko·waya               |    | owlskin                     |
| *wi·nteko·wi·pali·wa         | AI | owl                         |
| F wi·teko·wipaniwa           |    | he is the spirit of an owl  |
| *wi·nteko·-hka·ni·hšimo·weni | NI | windigo                     |
| C wi·htiko·hka·nisimo·win    |    | windigo dance               |

**\*wi·ʔsak- pain (MD4009)**

|                          |    |                                  |
|--------------------------|----|----------------------------------|
| *wi·ʔsak·a·pite·-wa      | AI | pain                             |
| M we·ʔsakapetəw          |    | he has a painful way of biting   |
| *wi·ʔsak·a·θpen·al·e·wa  | TA | pain                             |
| M we·ʔsaka·hpenanəw      |    | he painfully injures him         |
| *wi·ʔsak·a·xkw·a         | NA | ash                              |
| O wi·ssaka·kkw           |    | black ash tree                   |
| *wi·ʔsak·akana·m·e·wa    | TA | with                             |
| M we·ʔsakakanaməw        |    | he hurts him with a blow         |
| *wi·ʔsak·amamo·wa        | AI | pain                             |
| M we·ʔsakamamow          |    | he suffers severe pain           |
| *wi·ʔsak·amam·wani       | NI | bitter                           |
| M wi·ʔsakamamwan         |    | severe pain                      |
| *wi·ʔsak·amant·amwa      | TI | pain                             |
| F wi·sakamatamwa         |    | he suffers pain                  |
| *wi·ʔsak·am·e·wa         | TA | pain                             |
| C wi·sakame·w            |    | he bites him painfully           |
| *wi·ʔsak·esi·wikamikw·i  | NI | pain                             |
| M we·ʔsakəsewikamek      |    | hospital                         |
| *wi·ʔsak·eθwa            | AI | pain                             |
| M we·ʔsaken              |    | he is bitter                     |
| *wi·ʔsak·expw·ekw·atwi   | II | bitter                           |
| O wi·ssakippokot         |    | taste bitter                     |
| *wi·ʔsak·expw·ekw·esi·wa | AI | bitter                           |
| O wi·ssakippokosi        |    | taste bitter                     |
| *wi·ʔsaki·čye·pihk·      | NI | bitter                           |
| M wi·ʔsakeči·peh         |    | bitter root                      |
| *wi·ʔsaki·hšim·e·wa      | TA | pain                             |
| C wi·sakisime·w          |    | he throws him painfully          |
| *wi·ʔsaki·hta·-wa        | PT | suffer                           |
| O wi·ssakitto·           |    | suffer, be in pain               |
| *wi·ʔsaki·kita·so·wa     | AI | pain                             |
| M we·ʔsakeketasow        |    | he is terribly angry             |
| *wi·ʔsaki·lawe·-m·e·wa   | TA | pain                             |
| M we·ʔsakenawəməw        |    | he arouses indignation by speech |
| *wi·ʔsaki·naw·ahw·e·wa   | TA | pain                             |
| F wi·sakine·hwe·wa       |    | he tortures him for a spectacle  |

|                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| *wi·ʔsaki-θenčye·-n-eso-wa | AI hurt                 |
| C wi·sakičihče·niso·w      | he hurts his (own) hand |
| *wi·ʔsak-owe·-mikat-wi     | II pain                 |
| F wi·sakowe·mikatwi        | it makes a loud noise   |

**\*wi·ʔθ- beaver lodge, haystack (MD4026)**

|                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| *wi·ʔθ-ehk-a-ni | NI stack         |
| C wistihka·n    | stack (of hay)   |
| *wi·ʔθ-ehke·-wa | AI stack         |
| C wistihke·w    | he stacks, heaps |

**\*wi·ʔθeny- eat (MD4027)**

|                         |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| *wi·ʔθeny-ahkamik-atwi  | II eat                   |
| O wi·ssini·kkamikak     | there is eating going on |
| *wi·ʔθenyi-h-e-wa       | TA eat                   |
| F wi·senihe·wa          | he makes him eat         |
| *wi·ʔθenyi-hka·so-wa    | AI eat                   |
| O wi·ssini·kka·so       | pretend to eat           |
| *wi·ʔθenyi-htaw-e-wa    | TA eat                   |
| F wi·senihtawe·wa       | he eats it for him       |
| *wi·ʔθenyi-hθen-wi      | II eat                   |
| F wi·seniwi·senwi       | it is eating kind        |
| *wi·ʔθenyi-mik-atwi     | II eat                   |
| F wi·senimikatwi        | it eats                  |
| *wi·ʔθenyi-miki-hta·-wa | PT eat                   |
| F wi·senimikihto·wa     | he makes it eat          |
| *wi·ʔθenyi-pali-wa      | AI eat                   |
| F wi·senipaniwa         | he is eaten              |

**\*wi·šik-, \*wi·šaw- strong, active, firm (MD4034)**

|                       |                               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| *wi·šaw-ahw-e·wa      | TA urge                       |
| M we·sa·he·w          | he urges him on by instrument |
| *wi·šaw-eškawi-wa     | AI eager                      |
| F wi·ša·ške·wa        | he is eager to go             |
| *wi·šawi-te·he·-wa    | AI restless                   |
| F wi·šawite·he·wa     | he is restless at heart       |
| *wi·šik-a·xkw-ah-amwa | TI firm                       |
| F wi·šika·hkohamwa    | he bolts it firmly            |
| *wi·šik-am-e·wa       | TA firm                       |
| F wi·šikame·wa        | he bites him hard             |
| *wi·šik-api-wa        | AI firm                       |
| F wi·šikapiwa         | he sits tight                 |
| *wi·šik-e·lent-amwa   | TI firm                       |
| F wi·šike·netamwa     | he thinks it firm             |
| *wi·šik-en-amwa       | TI firm                       |
| F wi·šikenamwa        | he holds it tight             |

|                         |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| *wi·šik-en-e·wa         | TA firm                  |
| F wi·šikene·wa          | he holds him tight       |
| *wi·šik-esi-wa          | AI firm                  |
| F wi·šikesiwa           | he is strong, powerful   |
| *wi·šik-ešk-amwa        | TI firm                  |
| F wi·šikeškamwa         | he steps it firm         |
| *wi·šik-i·-wa           | AI firm                  |
| F wi·šiki·wa            | he is strong, energetic  |
| *wi·šiki-hšin-wa        | AI firm                  |
| F wi·šikišinwa          | he lies tight            |
| *wi·šiki-hta·-wa        | PT firm                  |
| F wi·šikihto·wa         | he makes it strong       |
| *wi·šiki-m-e·wa         | TA firm                  |
| F wi·šikime·wa          | he urges him             |
| *wi·šiki-na·ke·-wa      | AI firm                  |
| F wi·šikina·ke·wa       | he sings loud            |
| *wi·šiki-we·we·-ht-amwa | TI firm                  |
| F wi·šikiwe·we·htamwa   | he sounds it loud        |
| *wi·šik-owe·-wa         | AI firm                  |
| F wi·šikowe·wa          | he cries out, talks loud |
| *wi·šik-ya·-wi          | II firm                  |
| F wi·šikya·wi           | it is strong, powerful   |

**\*wi·škop- sweet (MD4035)**

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| *wi·škop-a·po·w-i            | NI wine              |
| F wi·škopa·powi              | wine                 |
| *wi·škopi-hšin-wa            | AI sweet             |
| F wi·škopišinwa              | he turns sour        |
| *wi·škop-a·kamyi-wi          | II sweet             |
| O wi·škopa·kami              | taste sweet (liquid) |
| *wi·škop-esi-wa              | AI sweet             |
| O wi·škopisi                 | be sweet             |
| *wi·škop-expw-ekw-atwi       | II sweet             |
| O wi·škopippokot             | taste sweet          |
| *wi·škop-expw-ekw-esi-wa     | AI sweet             |
| O wi·škopippokosi            | taste sweet          |
| *wi·škopi-si·w-expw-ekw-atwi | II sweet             |
| O wi·škopisi·wippokot        | taste sweet and sour |
| *wi·škopi-si·w-expw-ekw-esi- | AI sweet             |
| O wi·škopisi·wippokosi       | taste sweet and sour |

**\*wi·škw(a?te)- smoked (MD4038)**

|                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| *wi·škw-a?te·-wikamikw-i | NI smoke    |
| O wi·škotte·wikamikw     | smoke house |

**\*wi-t-, \*wi-či-, \*wi-čye-w- with, accompany (MD3916)**

|                          |                                       |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| *wi-či-aθoxkye-m-e-wa    | TA with                               |
| O wi-či-anokki-m         | work with                             |
| *wi-či-ayawi-m-e-wa      | TA live                               |
| O wi-či-aya-m            | live, be with s.o.                    |
| *wi-či-h-ekwe-w-esi-wa   | AI help                               |
| C wi-čihiko-wisiw        | he is helped by higher power          |
| *wi-či-h-etwi-waki       | AI help                               |
| C wi-čihito-wak          | they help each other                  |
| *wi-či-ho-weni           | NI together                           |
| C wi-čiho-win            | Hudson Bay Company                    |
| *wi-či-hšimi-θot-amwa    | TI with                               |
| M wi-čehseminotam        | he dances with it                     |
| *wi-či-hšimi-θotaw-e-wa  | TA with                               |
| M wi-čehseminotawew      | he dances with him (her)              |
| *wi-či-hšimo-wa          | AI with                               |
| M we-čehsemow            | he dances along with others           |
| *wi-či-hta-wa            | PT with                               |
| F wi-čihito-wa           | he stays with it                      |
| *wi-či-ka-pawi-htaw-e-wa | TA stand                              |
| O wi-čika-pawittaw       | stand with s.o.                       |
| *wi-či-ke-m-e-wa         | TA with                               |
| F wi-čike-me-wa          | he dwells with him                    |
| *wi-či-ke-ntaw-e-wa      | TA live                               |
| O wi-čike-ntaw           | live/stay with s.o.                   |
| *wi-či-nataw-ahwi-m-e-wa | TA hunt                               |
| C wi-činatawahome-w      | he hunts with him                     |
| *wi-či-pahtawi-m-e-wa    | TA run                                |
| O wi-čipatto-m           | run around with s.o.                  |
| *wi-či-pahtawi-nke-wa    | AI run                                |
| O wi-čipatto-nke         | run around with others                |
| *wi-čye-w-a-wahso-wa     | AI along                              |
| C wi-če-wa-waso-w        | he has his children along             |
| *wi-čye-w-ehke-wa        | AI with                               |
| M wi-čiahkow             | he accompanies someone, people        |
| *wi-čye-w-eθkwe-we-wa    | AI along                              |
| C wi-če-wiskwe-we-w      | he has his wife along                 |
| *wi-čye-wi-ke-wa         | AI with                               |
| M wi-či-wekow            | he goes along with someone, people    |
| *wi-t-api-ke-wa          | AI with                               |
| F wi-tapike-wa           | he sits with people                   |
| *wi-t-aθoxkye-m-e-wa     | TA work                               |
| O wi-čenokki-ma-t        | he works with him                     |
| *wi-te-m-e-wa            | TA with                               |
| F wi-te-me-wa            | he accompanies him                    |
| *wi-te-nt-amwa           | TI with                               |
| F wi-te-tamwa            | he accompanies it                     |
| *wi-t-epye-m-e-wa        | TA drunk                              |
| O wi-čipi-m              | get drunk with s.o.                   |
| *wi-t-o-nšye-m-e-wa      | TA with                               |
| C wi-to-se-me-w          | he (she) has offspring with her (him) |

\*wi-t-wike·-ntaw-e·wa  
 O wi-tike·ntaw  
 \*wi-t-wike·-nt-wi-waki  
 O wi-teke·ntuwak  
 \*wi-t-wike·-wa  
 O wi-teke·  
 \*wi-t-wohθe·-m-e·wa  
 O wi-tosse·m

TA live  
 live or stay with s.o.  
 AI married  
 they are married to each other  
 AI married  
 he/she is married, lives with someone  
 TA walk  
 walk with s.o.

**\*wi·θkw(e·k)-, \*wi·θkwe·- wrap (MD4053)**

\*wi·θkw-ahpiθ-e·wa  
 O wi-kkuppina·t  
 \*wi·θkw-am-e·wa  
 O wi-kkom  
 \*wi·θkwe·k-o·m-e·wa  
 M wi-hkikomε·w  
 \*wi·θkwe·k-o·nt-amwa  
 M wi-hkiko·htam  
 \*wi·θkwe·-pit-a·kani  
 C wi-skwe·pita·kan  
 \*wi·θkwe·-pite·-wi  
 F wi-hkwe·pite·wi  
 \*wi·wi·θkw-ahi-ke·-wa  
 M wi-wi·hkwaheke·w  
 \*wi·wiθkwe·-čye·-n-amwa  
 O wi-wekkwe·či·nank  
 \*wi·wiθkwe·-čye·-n-e·wa  
 O wi-wekkwe·či·na·t  
 \*wi·wiθkwe·-hpiči-ke·-wa  
 M wiahki·hpečeke·w  
 \*wi·wiθkwe·-n-amwa  
 O wi-wekkwe·nank

TA tie  
 he ties him up  
 TA suck  
 suck  
 TA on his back  
 he carries him on his back in bundle  
 TI on his back  
 he carries it on his back in a bundle  
 NI bundle  
 sacred bundle  
 II bundle  
 it is bundled up  
 AI wrap  
 he wraps wood  
 TI wrap  
 he wraps it up  
 TA wrap  
 he wraps him up  
 AI wrap  
 he wraps things  
 TI wrap  
 he wraps it up

**\*wi·w- bundle, packet, wrapping (MD4058)**

\*wi·w-ahpita·-wa  
 M we·wahpeta·w  
 \*wi·w-ahpiθ-e·wa  
 M we·wahpenε·w  
 \*wi·w-aʔl-e·wa  
 C wi·wahe·w  
 \*wi·w-e·k-ečye·-n-e·wa  
 O wi-we·keči·na·t  
 \*wi·w-ečye·-n-e·wa  
 O wi-weči·na·t  
 \*wi·w-en-amwa  
 F wi·wenamwa  
 \*wi·w-en-e·wa  
 F wi·wene·wa

PT tie  
 he ties it wrapping  
 TA tie  
 he ties him wrapping  
 TA load  
 he puts a load on him (horse)  
 TA wrap  
 he wraps him in a cloth  
 TA tie  
 he ties him up  
 TI wrap  
 he wraps it  
 TA wrap  
 he wraps him

|                     |    |                               |
|---------------------|----|-------------------------------|
| *wi-w-eni-kani      | NI | wrap                          |
| M wianekan          |    | package                       |
| *wi-w-ešk-amwa      | TI | wrap                          |
| M wiaskam           |    | he winds it round his feet    |
| *wi-w-eškawi-ke-wa  | AI | wrap                          |
| M wiaskakew         |    | he winds s.t. round his feet  |
| *wi-w-eškawi-wi     | NI | wrap                          |
| M wiaskaw           |    | package                       |
| *wi-w-exkwe-hšin-wa | AI | wrap                          |
| M wiahki-hsen       |    | he lies with his head wrapped |

**\*wiy(ak)- dirty, rough, loud, waste, neglect (MD4061)**

|                          |    |                                    |
|--------------------------|----|------------------------------------|
| *wiy-a-či-h-e-wa         | TA | degrade                            |
| M we·ya·čehew            |    | he degrades, defiles him           |
| *wiy-a-či-h-ta-wa        | PT | degrade                            |
| M we·ya·čehtaw           |    | he degrades, defiles it            |
| *wiy-a-č-iwehk-amwa      | TI | defile                             |
| M wi·ya·čiahkam          |    | he defiles, injures it by coming   |
| *wiy-a-č-iwehkawi-ke-wa  | AI | defile                             |
| M wi·ya·čiahkawekow      |    | he defiles, injures people         |
| *wiy-a-s-ehk-amwa        | TI | degrade                            |
| M we·ya·səhkam           |    | he degrades it by step or presence |
| *wiy-a-s-ehkaw-e-wa      | TA | degrade                            |
| M we·ya·səhkawε-w        |    | he degrades or defiles him by step |
| *wiyak-a-po-w-           | XP | all sorts                          |
| M we·yakapoh             |    | all sorts of liquids or drinks     |
| *wiyak-a-θpen-awi-θ-e-wa | TA | sad loss                           |
| C wiyaka·hpina·te-w      |    | he makes a sad loss of him         |
| *wiyak-a-θpene-wa        | AI | sad loss                           |
| C wiyaka·hpine-w         |    | he dies as a sad loss              |
| *wiyak-ah-amaw-eso-wa    | AI | all sorts                          |
| M we·yakahamasow         |    | he sings all manner of songs       |
| *wiyak-aškwi-ni          | NI | all sorts                          |
| M we·yaka·skon           |    | all sorts of weeds                 |
| *wiyak-esi-wa            | AI | neglect                            |
| C wiyakisiw              |    | he neglects his work               |
| *wiyak-etone-škawi-wa    | AI | all sorts                          |
| M we·yaketone·skaw       |    | he talks gibberish                 |
| *wiyaki-ho-wa            | AI | sad loss                           |
| C wiyakiho-w             |    | he spoils his own chances          |
| *wiyak-we-weni           | NI | blasphemy                          |
| C wiyakwe-win            |    | blasphemous language               |
| *wiyak-ye-ki-hθen-wi     | II | wrinkle                            |
| M wi·yakikehnen          |    | it (a cloth) wrinkles              |

**\*wiyawehs- meat (MD4062)**

|                    |    |            |
|--------------------|----|------------|
| *wiyawehs-a-pow-i  | NI | meat       |
| C wiya·sisa·poy    |    | meat broth |
| *wiyawehs-ikamikw- | NI | butcher    |

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C wiya:sikamikw  
\*wiyawehs-elenyiw  
C wiya:si·naw

butcher shop  
NA butcher  
butcher